



**Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's**

**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

(Recognised by A.I.C.T.E., New Delhi & Govt. of Maharashtra, Affiliated to R.T.M.Nagpur University)

Near CRPF Campus, Hingna Road, Nagpur-440 019, Maharashtra (India)

Phone : 07104 – 236381, 237307, Fax : 07104 – 237681,

email : principal.pce.ngp@gmail.com, www.pcenagpur.edu.in



**1.3.2 Average percentage of courses that include experiential learning through project work/field work/internship during last five years**



**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE  
OF ENGG. NAGPUR  
CERTIFIED DOCUMENT**

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**Principal**



**Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's**

## **PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

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### **1.3.2 Average percentage of courses that include experiential learning through project work/field work/internship during last five years**

#### **B.E – AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING (2016-2017)**

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code	Domain	Page No
1	Heat Transfer	BEAE-501T	<b>Propulsion</b>	3-5
2	Propulsion- I	BEAE-505T		
3	Propulsion- II	BEAE-601T&P		
4	Aero- Thermodynamics	BEAE-302T&P	<b>Aerodynamics</b>	6-10
5	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery	BEAE-303T&P		
6	Elements of Aeronautics	BEAE-305T		
7	Aerodynamics- I	BEAE-405T&P		
8	Aircraft layout and Component drawing	BEAE-406P		
9	Aircraft Flight Mechanics	BEAE-502T		
10	Aerodynamics- II	BEAE-503T		
11	Aircraft Design	BEAE-605T		
12	Space Flight Mechanics	BEAE-703T		
13	Elective-III-CFD	BEAE-805T		
14	Mechanics of Machine	BEAE-401T	<b>Structure</b>	11-14
15	Aircraft Materials	BEAE-403T		
16	Aircraft Structure- I	BEAE-404T&P		
17	Aircraft Structure- II	BEAE-504T&P		
18	Non Destructive Inspection	BEAE-506P		
19	CAD/ CAM	BEAE-507P		
20	Design of Machine Elements	BEAE-702T		
21	Vibration and Aero- elasticity	BEAE-802T		
22	System Modeling and Simulation	BEAE-603T	<b>Avionics</b>	15-18
23	Applied Electronics	BEAE-604T&P		
24	Aircraft Systems and Instrumentation	BEAE-701T		
25	Control Engineering	BEAE-704T		
26	Aircraft Design Project	BEAE-706P		
27	Aircraft System	BEAE-707P		
28	Air Transportation	BEAE-801T		
29	Aircraft General Engineering and Maintenance Practices	BEAE-705T	<b>Maintenance</b>	19-21
30	Elective –I Reliability Centered Maintenance	BEAE-803T		
31	Elective-II-Airframe Maintenance and Repair	BEAE-804T		
32	Applied Mathematics – III	BEAE-301T	<b>other</b>	
33	Computer Programming	BEAE-304T		
34	Seminar	BEAE-606P		
35	Environmental Studies	BEAE-407T		
37	Project Work Phase- I	BEAE708P		
38	Project Work Phase- II	BEAE-806P		



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39	Manufacturing Process- I	BEAE-402T		
40	Manufacturing Process- II	BEAE-602T		

### **Domain 1: Propulsion**

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code	Domain
1	Heat Transfer	BEAE-501T	<b>Propulsion</b>
2	Propulsion- I	BEAE-505T	
3	Propulsion- II	BEAE-601T&P	

**Engineering and Technology**  
**Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus for B.E. (Fifth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering**  
**Heat Transfer (BEAE-501T)**  
**(Total Credits: 05)**

<b>Teaching Scheme</b> Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	<b>Examination Scheme</b> <b>Theory</b> T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
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**Unit - I** **7 Hours**  
**Introduction:** Basic modes of heat transfer, conduction, convection and radiation, Laws of heat transfer and conservation of energy requirement.  
**Heat Conduction** – One dimensional steady state heat conduction: Composite Medium – Critical thickness – Effect of variation of thermal Conductivity – Extended Surfaces – Unsteady state. Lumped System Analysis – Heat Transfer in Semi infinite and infinite solids – Use of Transient – Temperature charts– Biot Number,

**Unit - II** **7 Hours**  
**Free Convection:**  
 Free or natural convection, Grashof number, Rayleigh number, Horizontal and vertical plate. Empirical co-relations for cylinders and spheres. Heat transfer with phase change, pool boiling curve & regimes of pool-boiling. Film & Drop wise condensation, laminar film condensation on vertical surface, film condensation on horizontal tubes, effect of super heated & non-condensable gasses on condensation heat transfer, Introduction to heat pipe.

**Unit - III** **7 Hours**  
**Forced convection:**  
 Physical significance of non-dimensional parameters. Flow of high moderate & low prandtl number, fluid over flat surface. Concept of velocity & thermal boundary layer thickness, local and average heat transfer coefficients. Empirical co-relations for external, internal flow, laminar & turbulent flow through conduits.

**Unit - IV** **8 Hours**  
**Radiative Heat Transfer**  
 Radiation, nature of thermal radiation, black body radiation, radiation intensity, laws of radiation– Kirchoffs, Planks, Weins displacement, Stefan Boltzmann & Lamberts Co-sine law. Emissivity, Absorptivity, Transmissivity, Reflectivity, Radiosity, Emissive power, irradiation. Radiation network, radiation exchange between surfaces, idea of shape factor & reciprocity theorem, radiation between parallel plates, cylinder & spheres. Radiation shields, effect of radiation on temperature measurement.

**Unit - V** **8 Hours**  
**HEAT EXCHANGERS**  
 Heat Exchanger :- Classification, Overall heat transfer coefficient, fouling factor, LMTD method of heat exchange analysis for parallel, counter flow & cross flow arrangement. Effectiveness NTU method, heat exchanger analysis by NTU method, design aspects of heat exchangers. Introduction to compact heat exchanger. Introduction to mass transfer.

**8 Hours**

**Unit - VI**  
**HEAT TRANSFER PROBLEMS IN AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**  
 High-Speed flow Heat Transfer, Heat Transfer problems in gas turbine combustion chambers – Rocket thrust chambers – Aerodynamic heating – Ablative heat transfer.

**Total No of periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Introduction to heat Transfer Incropera. F.P. and Dewitt.D.P., John Wiley and Sons – 2002.
2. Elements of Heat Transfer M. N. Ozisik
3. Heat Transfer -A practical approach Yunus A. Cengel , "Tata McGraw Hill publication Second Edition
4. Heat Transfer J. P. Holman McGraw Hill Publication





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### **Engineering and Technology Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur Syllabus for B.E. (Sixth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering Propulsion- II (BEAE-601T) (Total Credits: 05)**

#### **Teaching Scheme**

Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week

Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week

#### **Examination Scheme**

Theory

T (U): 80 Marks

T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours

#### **Unit-I: Ramjet Propulsion**

**7 Hours**

Operating principle - Subcritical, critical and supercritical operation - Combustion in ramjet engine - Ramjet performance - Sample ramjet design calculations.

#### **Unit-II: Scramjet and Hypersonic Propulsion**

**7 Hours**

Introduction to scramjet - Preliminary concepts in supersonic combustion - Integral ram - rocket - Numerical problems, Hypersonic propulsion.

#### **Unit-III FUNDAMENTALS OF ROCKET PROPULSION**

**7 Hours**

Operating principle - Specific impulse of a rocket - internal ballistics - Rocket nozzle classification - Rocket performance considerations - Numerical problems.

#### **Unit-IV SOLID PROPELLENTS**

**8 Hours**

Solid propellant rockets - Selection criteria of solid propellants - Important hardware components of solid rockets - Propellant grain design considerations.

#### **Unit-V LIQUID PROPELLANT**

**8 Hours**

Selection of liquid propellants - Thrust control in liquid rockets - Cooling in liquid rockets - Limitations of hybrid rockets - Relative advantages of liquid rockets over solid rockets - Numerical problems.

#### **Unit-VI ADVANCED PROPULSION TECHNIQUES**

**8 Hours**

Electric rocket propulsion - Ion propulsion techniques - Nuclear rocket - Types - Solar sail - Preliminary Concepts in nozzle less propulsion.

#### **REFERENCES:**

**Total No of periods: 45**

1. Sutton, G.P & Oscar Bilbraz,, "Rocket Propulsion Elements", John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2004
2. Gorden, C.V., "Aerothermodynamics of Gas Turbine and Rocket Propulsion", AIAA Education Series, New York, 1986.
3. Mukunda H. S. " Understanding Aerospace chemical propulsion ", Interline publications, 2004



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**Project Mapping:**

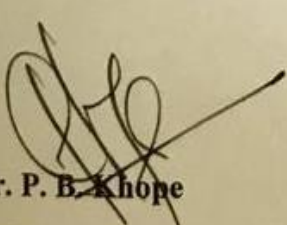
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**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**  
(An institution affiliated to Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur)  
**NAGPUR-44019**  
**2016-2017**  
**CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL**

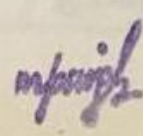
It is certified that the project report entitled "ANALYSIS OF AEROSPIKE  
NOZZLE AND CONICAL NOZZLE" has been successfully completed by

Mr. Keshav Bhosale  
Mr. Devidas Sawarkar  
Mr. Amey Sontakke  
Mr. Shrikant Betkar  
Mr. Ramprasad Magar  
Mr. Vivek Danshure

Under the guidance of Asst. Prof. L. S. Rao is recognition to the partial  
fulfilment for the award of the degree by *Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj*  
*University Nagpur* in Aeronautical Engineering.

25/07/24/17  
Asst. Prof. L. S. RAO  
(Project Guide)

  
**Dr. P. B. Khope**  
**HoD, Aero Engg.**  
**HOD**  
Department of Aeronautical Engg  
Priyadarshini College of Engg  
Nagpur-19

  
**Dr. M.P. Singh**  
**Principal**

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### Domain 2: Aerodynamics

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1	Aero- Thermodynamics	BEAE-302T&P	Aerodynamics
2	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery	BEAE-303T&P	
3	Elements of Aeronautics	BEAE-305T	
4	Aerodynamics- I	BEAE-405T&P	
5	Aircraft layout and Component drawing	BEAE-406P	
6	Aircraft Flight Mechanics	BEAE-502T	
7	Aerodynamics- II	BEAE-503T	
8	Aircraft Design	BEAE-605T	
9	Space Flight Mechanics	BEAE-703T	
10	Elective-III-CFD	BEAE-805T	

**Engineering and Technology**  
**Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus for B.E. (Third Semester) Aeronautical Engineering**  
**Aero- Thermodynamics (BEAE-302T)**  
**(Total Credits: 04)**

<b>Teaching Scheme</b> Lectures: 3 Hours/ Week Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	<b>Examination Scheme</b> Theory T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
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**Unit - I: Introduction to Thermodynamics** 7 hours  
Basic concepts of Thermodynamics, Closed & Open Systems, Forms of energy, Properties of system, State & Equilibrium, Processes & Cycles, Temperature & Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics. Introduction to First Law of Thermodynamics (Law of Conservation of Energy), Heat & Work, Mechanical forms of work, Non-Mechanical forms work (Electrical, Magnetic etc.) The Ideal Gas equation of state, Difference between Gas & Vapor, Compressibility factor, Internal energy & specific heats of gases, Universal Gas Constant.

**Unit - II: First Law of Thermodynamics** 8 hours  
Closed Systems (Control mass system), Work done, Change in Internal energy, Heat transferred during various thermodynamic processes, P-V diagrams. Open systems (Control volume systems), Thermodynamic analysis of control volumes, Conservation of energy principle, Flow work & enthalpy.

**Unit - III: Second Law of Thermodynamics** 10 hours  
Introduction ( Law of degradation of energy ), Thermal energy reservoirs, Kelvin-Planck & Clausius statements, Heat engines, Refrigerator & Heat pump, Perpetual motion machines, Reversible & Irreversible processes, Carnot cycle, Thermodynamic temperature scale.  
Entropy: - The Clausius inequality, Entropy, Principle of increase of entropy, Change in entropy for Closed & Steady flow open systems.  
Second law analysis of engineering systems: - Availability, Reversible work, Irreversibility, Temperature-entropy diagram.

**Unit - IV: Properties of Steam** 7 hours  
Critical state, Sensible heat, Latent heat, Super heat, Wet steam, Dryness fraction, Internal energy of steam, External work done during evaporation, T-S diagram, Mollier chart, Work & Heat transfer during various thermodynamics processes with steam as working fluid. Determination of dryness fraction using various calorimeters.

**Unit - V: Air Standard Cycles** 7 hours  
Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Stirling & Ericsson cycle, Brayton cycle, Vapour cycles :- Simple & Modified Rankine cycle with reheat & regeneration.

**Unit - VI: Application** 6 hours  
Applications to i) Nozzles & Diffusers ii) Turbine & Compressors iii) Throttle Valves. (Simple systems like charging & discharging of tanks)

**Total No of Periods- 45 hours**

**Text Book:**





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Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Fourth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Aerodynamics-I (BEAE-405T)	
(Total Credits: 04)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/ Week	Theory
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
<b>Unit-I: Introduction</b>	<b>6 Hours</b>
To understand the behaviour of airflow over bodies with particular emphasis on airfoil sections in the incompressible flow regime.	
<b>CHARACTERISTICS PARAMETERS FOR AIRFOIL AND WING AERODYNAMICS</b>	
Characterizations of Aerodynamic Forces and Moments, Airfoil Geometry Parameters, Wing Geometry Parameters, Aerodynamic Force and Moment Coefficients, Wings of Finite Spans	
<b>Unit-II: Two Dimensional Flows</b>	<b>8 Hours</b>
Basic flows – Source, Sink, Free and Forced vortex, uniform parallel flow. Their combinations, Pressure and velocity distributions on bodies with and without circulation in ideal and real fluid flows. Kutta Joukowski's theorem.	
<b>Unit-III: Incompressible Flows Around Airfoils</b>	<b>11 Hours</b>
General Comments, Circulation and the Generation of Lift, General Thin- Airfoil Theory, Thin, Flat-Plate Airfoil (Symmetric Airfoil), Thin, Cambered Airfoil, High-Lift Airfoil Sections, Multielement Airfoil Sections for Generating High Lift, High-Lift Military Airfoils.	
<b>Unit-IV: Dynamics of A Compressible Flow Field</b>	<b>6 Hours</b>
Thermodynamic Concepts, Adiabatic Flow in a Variable Area Stream tube, Isentropic Flow in a Variable area stream tube, Characteristic equations and Prandtl- Meyer Flow, Shock Waves.	
<b>Unit-V: Compressible Flow</b>	<b>6 Hours</b>
Stagnation properties, speed of sound wave. Mach number, one dimensional isentropic flow, Stagnation properties, isentropic flow through convergent - divergent nozzles. Normal shock.	
<b>Unit VI: Introduction To Boundary Layer Theory</b>	<b>6 Hours</b>
Concepts of laminar and turbulent boundary layer. Momentum integral equation. Approximate methods for solution of boundary later for simple cases.	
<b>Total No of periods: 45</b>	

Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Third Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Fluid Mechanics and Machinery (BEAE-303T)	
(Total Credits: 04)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/ Week	Theory
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
<b>Unit – I: Introduction to Fluid Mechanics</b>	<b>7 hours</b>
Properties of fluids, Newton's law of viscosity and its applications, Pascal's law, Basic equation of fluid statics, Fluid pressure & its measurement (Manometers & Bourdon's pressure gauge), Pressure variations in compressible & incompressible fluids.	
<b>Unit – II: Kinematics of Fluid Flow</b>	<b>8 hours</b>
Types of flow, Stream line, Path line, Streak line, Stream tube, Continuity equation, One & Two dimensional flow, Velocity & Acceleration at a point, Potential lines, Flow net, Stream function, Velocity potential, Circulation, Vortex motion.	
Dynamics of Fluid Flow: One dimensional method for flow analysis, Euler's equation of motion, Derivation of Bernoulli's equation for incompressible flow & its applications.	
<b>Unit – III: Viscous Flow</b>	<b>7 hours</b>
Introduction to laminar and turbulent flow, Reynolds number and its significance, Mach number and its significance, Boundary layer concept, Wall shear and boundary layer thickness, Displacement thickness and Momentum thickness, Separation, Drag and Lift on immersed bodies. Flow of viscous fluids through parallel plates, Pipes, Kinetic energy correction factor.	
<b>Unit – VI: Principles &amp; Classification of Hydraulic Machines</b>	<b>8 hours</b>
Impulse Turbines :- Principle, Constructional features, Installation of Pelton turbine, Velocity diagram & analysis, Working proportions, Design parameters, Performance characteristics, Governing & selection criteria.	
<b>Unit - V: Reaction or Pressure turbine</b>	<b>7 hours</b>
Principles of operation, Degree of reaction, Comparison over pelton turbine, Development of reaction turbines, Classification, Draft tubes, Cavitation in turbines, Francis turbine, Propeller turbine, Kaplan turbine: Types, Constructional features, Installations, Velocity diagram & analysis. Working proportions, Design parameters, Performance characteristics, Governing, Selection of hydraulic turbines	
<b>Unit - VI : Hydraulic Pumps</b>	<b>8 hours</b>
Classification & Applications	
Introduction to Centrifugal, axial & mixed flow Pumps, Self priming pumps.	
Introduction to Reciprocating Piston / Plunger Pumps.	
Rotary Displacement Pumps: - Introduction to gear pumps, Sliding vane pumps, Screw pumps.	
<b>Total No of periods: 45</b>	





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### Engineering and Technology Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur Syllabus for B.E. (Fifth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering Aircraft Flight Mechanics (BEAE-502T) (Total Credits: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme

Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week

Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week

#### Examination Scheme

Theory

T (U): 80 Marks

T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours

#### Unit- I Introduction and background

6 hours

Dimensional analysis, Buckingham Pi theorem-applications-similarity laws and models  
International Standard Atmosphere

#### Unit-II: FORCES AND MOMENTS ON THE AIRPLANE

10 hours

Forces and moments acting on a flight vehicle - Equation of motion of a rigid flight vehicle - Different types of drag - Drag polars of vehicles from low speed to high speeds - Variation of thrust, power and SFC with velocity and altitudes for air breathing engines and rockets - Power available and power required curves.

#### AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE

8 Hours

#### Unit-III

Performance of airplane in level flight - Maximum speed in level flight - Conditions for minimum drag and power required - Range and endurance, - Climbing flight (Maximum rate of climb and steepest angle of climb,) Service and absolute ceiling

#### Unit -IV

7 Hours

Gliding flight (minimum rate of sink and shallowest angle of glide) Turning performance (Turning rate turn radius). Bank angle and load factor, take off and landing performance - Limitations of pull up and push over

#### STATIC LONGITUDINAL STABILITY

#### Unit-V

7 Hours

Degree of freedom of rigid bodies in space - Static and dynamic stability - Purpose of controls in airplanes -Inherently stable and marginal stable airplanes - Static, Longitudinal stability - Stick fixed stability - Basic equilibrium equation - Stability criterion

#### Unit-VI

7 Hours

Effects of fuselage and nacelle - Influence of CG location - Power effects - Stick fixed neutral point - Stick free stability-Hinge moment coefficient - Stick free neutral points-Symmetric maneuvers - Stick force gradients - Stick \_ force per 'g' - Aerodynamic balancing. Determination of neutral points and maneuver points from flight test.

Total No of periods: 45





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**Engineering and Technology**  
**Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus for B.E. (Eighth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering**  
**Computational Fluid Dynamics (BEAE-805T)**  
**(Total Credits: 05)**

<b>Teaching Scheme</b> Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	<b>Examination Scheme</b> Theory T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
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<b>Unit-I</b> Importance of CFD to various engineering streams. Basic fluid dynamics equations – continuity, momentum and energy. Conservation law form and non-conservation law forms of the Governing Differential Equations, Lagrangian and Eulerian formulations.	<b>7 Hours</b>
<b>Unit-II</b> Description and procedure used in Finite Difference, Finite Element and Finite Volume schemes for simple one dimensional conduction problems. Application to unsteady one-dimensional conduction problems.	<b>7 Hours</b>
<b>Unit-III</b> Application of Finite Difference method to 1D & 2D steady and unsteady conduction problems. Central and backward difference schemes. Explicit & implicit schemes, Crank-Nicholson scheme.	<b>8 Hours</b>
<b>Unit-IV</b> Solution of linear algebraic equations - Direct solution methods and iterative schemes. Boundary value and initial value problems and their solution procedure. Runge Kutta methods. Shooting methods.	<b>7 Hours</b>
<b>Unit-V</b> Conduction and convection problems. Navier Stokes equations. Application to incompressible flow. Pressure correction scheme, staggered grid, SIMPLE and SIMPLER schemes.	<b>8 Hours</b>
<b>Unit-VI</b> Finite Volume method for compressible flow. Schemes like Jameson, MacCormack. Acceleration schemes. Grid independent studies. Grid Generation	<b>8 Hours</b>

**Total No of periods: 45**

**PRACTICAL:**  
Based on above syllabus minimum eight practical to be performed

**REFERENCES:**

1. Beese, T.K., "Computation Fluid Dynamics", Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1988.
2. Chow, C.Y., "Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamic", John Wiley, 1979.
3. Hirsch, A.A., "Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics", McGraw Hill, 1989.
4. Fletcher, "Computational Fluid Dynamics", Vol. I & II, Springer Verlag, 1993.
5. Patankar, S.V., "Numerical heat transfer and fluid flow", Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1992.
6. Anderson J.D., "Computational fluid dynamics", 1995.



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### Project Mapping:


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(An institution affiliated to Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur)  
**NAGPUR – 440019**  
**2016 – 2017**


**CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL**


Certified that the project report entitled  
**"DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF MODIFIED WINGLET ON 3D  
WING OF AIRCRAFT"**  
has been successfully completed by

Ms. Dipali Parmarthi  
Ms. Kajol Dongre  
Ms. Neha Maindalkar  
Ms. Rucha Bhaganagarkar  
Mr. Vipul Ukey

Under the guidance of Asst. Prof. RAJAN LAKRA is recognition to the partial fulfillment for the award of the degree by *Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University* in Aeronautical Engineering.

  
Asst. Prof. RAJAN LAKRA  
(Guide)

  
Dr. P. M. Khope  
HOD, ~~Asst. Engg.~~  
Department of Aeronautical Engg.  
Priyadarshini College of Engg.  
Nagpur-19

  
Dr. M. P. Singh  
Principal





Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's

## PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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Near CRPF Campus, Hingna Road, Nagpur-440 019, Maharashtra (India)  
Phone : 07104 – 236381, 237307, Fax : 07104 – 237681,  
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### Domain 3: Structure

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code	Domain
1	Mechanics of Machine	BEAE-401T	Structure
2	Aircraft Materials	BEAE-403T	
3	Aircraft Structure- I	BEAE-404T&P	
4	Aircraft Structure- II	BEAE-504T&P	
5	Non Destructive Inspection	BEAE-506P	
6	CAD/ CAM	BEAE-507P	
7	Design of Machine Elements	BEAE-702T	
8	Vibration and Aero- elasticity	BEAE-802T	

**Engineering and Technology**  
**Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus for B.E. (Fourth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering**  
**Mechanics of Machine (BEAE-401T)**  
**(Total Credits: 04)**

<b>Teaching Scheme</b> Lectures: 3 Hours/ Week Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	<b>Examination Scheme</b> Theory T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
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**Unit - I** **8 hours**  
 Basic concept of mechanism, link, kinematic pairs, kinematic chain, mechanism, machine, simple & compound chain, Degree of freedom, estimation of degree of freedom of mechanism by Grubler's criterion and other methods. Harding's notation, classification of four bar chain (class -I & class - II), inversion of four- bar- chain, Kutzbach theory of multiple drives, energy paths. Various types of mechanism such as Geneva wheel, Pawal and ratchet mechanism, Exact straight line mechanism, Approx. straight line mechanism, steering mechanism, Transport mechanism.

**Unit - II** **7 hours**  
 Quantitative kinematic analysis of mechanism :- Displacement, Velocity, and Acceleration analysis of planer mechanism by graphical method as well as analytical method ( complex number method / matrix method ), Coriolis component of acceleration, Instantaneous center method, Kennedy's theorem.

**Unit - III** **7 hours**  
 Concepts of cam mechanism, comparison of cam mechanism with linkages. Types of cams and followers and applications. Synthesis of cam for different types of follower motion like constant velocity, parabolic, SHM, cycloidal etc. Cam dynamics and jump-off phenomenon.

**Unit - IV** **8 hours**  
 Static & Dynamic force analysis :- Free body diagram, condition of equilibrium. Analysis of all links of given linkages, cam, gear mechanism and their combinations without friction. Dynamic force analysis of planar linkages such as four bar chain & reciprocating mechanism by graphical method, virtual work method & analytical (complex number) method.

**Unit - V** **8 hours**  
 Rigid body motion in space. Euler's equation of motion, Gyroscope, angular velocity, angular acceleration, simple precession & gyroscopic couple. Gyroscopic effect on airplane. Ship, vehicles. Speed governors, centrifugal & inertia type, Watt, Portal, Proell, Hartnell governors, Operating characteristics of governors.

**Unit - VI** **7 hours**  
 Static & Dynamic balancing in rotating machines. Balancing machines & field balancing by vector diagram. Balancing in reciprocating mechanism. Effect of partial balancing in locomotives, secondary balancing. Balancing of inline engine, V - engine, and radial engine.

**Total No of periods: 45**



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Engineering and Technology		
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur		
Syllabus for B.E. (Fourth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering		
Aircraft Materials (BEAE-403T)		
(Total Credits: 04)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	
Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week	Theory	
	T (U): 80 Marks	T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours	
<b>Unit - I: Introduction to aerospace materials;</b>		<b>10 hours</b>
Classification, composition, properties, heat treatment & application of plain carbon steels, alloy steels, Stainless steels. Classification, composition, properties, heat treatment & application of aluminium and its alloys. Titanium alloys, Special alloys for high temperature.		
<b>Unit - II: Introduction to composite materials;</b>		<b>8 hours</b>
Definition - Classification of Composite materials based on structure - based on matrix. Advantages of composites - application of composites - functional requirements of reinforcement and matrix.		
FIBERS: Preparation, properties and applications of glass fibers, carbon fibers, Kevlar fibers and metal fibers - properties and applications of whiskers, particle reinforcements.		
<b>Unit - III: Manufacturing Of Advanced Composites</b>		<b>7 hours</b>
Polymer matrix composites: Preparation of Moulding compounds and prepregs - hand layup method - Autoclave method - Filament winding method - Compression moulding - Reaction injection moulding. Manufacturing of Metal Matrix Composites: Casting - Solid State diffusion technique, Cladding - Hot isostatic pressing.		
<b>Unit - IV: Creep</b>		<b>5 hours</b>
Factors influencing functional life of components at elevated temperatures, definition of creep curve, various stages of creep, metallurgical factors influencing various stages, effect of stress, temperature and strain rate.		
<b>Design for Creep Resistance</b>		
Design of transient creep time, hardening, strain hardening, expressions of rupture life of creep, ductile and brittle materials, Monk man-Grant relationship.		
<b>Unit - V: Fracture</b>		<b>8 hours</b>
Various types of fracture, brittle to ductile from low temperature to high temperature, cleavage fracture, ductile fracture due to micro void coalescence-diffusion controlled void growth; fracture maps for different alloys and oxides, Fatigue of aircraft materials		
<b>Oxidation and Hot Corrosion</b>		
Oxidation, Pilling, Bedworth ratio, kinetic laws of oxidation- defect structure and control of oxidation by alloy additions, hot gas corrosion deposit, modified hot gas corrosion, fluxing mechanisms, effect of alloying elements on hot corrosion, interaction of hot corrosion and creep, methods of combat hot corrosion.		
<b>Unit - VI: Super alloys and Other Materials</b>		<b>6 hours</b>

Engineering and Technology		
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur		
Syllabus for B.E. (Fourth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering		
Aircraft Structure- I (BEAE-404P)		
(Total Credits: 01)		
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme	
Practical: 2 Hours/ Week	Practical	
	T (U): 25 Marks	T (I): 25 Marks
<b>List of Experiments in Aircraft Structure- I (Minimum any Ten Experiments)</b>		
1. Study of strain measuring instruments mechanical, electrical types.		
2. Tension test on metals.		
3. Hardness test on metals.		
4. Torsion test on metals.		
5. Impact test metals.		
6. Transverse test on beams including deflections.		
7. Notch Bar Test for toughness of metals.		
8. Measurement of static strains using electrical resistance gauges.		
9. Verification of S.T. in beams.		
10. Deflection of springs.		
11. Aircraft structure material: Absorption Test, Dimension Test, Crushing strength		





Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Seventh Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Design of Machine Elements (BEAE-702T)	
(Total Credits: 05)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week	Theory
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
<b>Unit I: Fundamentals of Design</b>	<b>4 Hours</b>
Design Process – Computer aided design – Optimum design – Mechanical properties of materials – Types of loads – Stresses – Static, varying, thermal, impact and residue – Factor of safety – Stress concentration factors – Preferred numbers.	
<b>Unit II: Design of Basic Machine Elements and Joints</b>	<b>10 Hours</b>
Design of shafts, keys, couplings. Design of riveted and welded joints, Bolted Joints & Applications to Aircraft	
<b>Unit - III: Design of Springs and Bearing</b>	<b>8 Hours</b>
Design of Helical compression & Tension springs for static & fatigue loading. Design of design of journal bearings for radial and thrust loads, selection of ball & roller bearings for radial and thrust loads	
<b>Unit IV: Design of Gears</b>	<b>10 Hours</b>
Design of gears – Spur and Helical gears – Design of multistage speed reducers.	
<b>Unit V: Design of Drives</b>	<b>5 Hours</b>
Belt Drives - Flat belt drive :- Types of belts & belt material, analysis of belt tension, condition for transmitting maximum power, design of flat belt, flat belt pulley. V Belt drive: - Types of V-belt, analysis of V-belt tension, design of V-belt pulley.	
<b>Unit VI: Design Of Engine Parts</b>	<b>8 Hours</b>
Design of Cylinder – piston – connecting rod – crank shaft Flywheel – Coefficient of fluctuation of energy and coefficient of fluctuation of speed, energy store in flywheel, stresses in flywheel, design of flywheel.	
<b>Text Books:</b>	<b>Total No of periods: 45</b>
1. Mechanical Design of Machine by Maleev Hartman.	
2. Machine Design by P. H. Black.	
3. Mechanical Engineering Design by J. E. Shigley.	
4. Design of Machine Elements by B. D. Shiwalkar.	
5. Design of Machine Elements by V.B. Bhandari.	
6. Design of Data for Machine Elements by B. D. Shiwalkar.	
7. PSG Data Book	
<b>Reference Books:</b>	
1. Hand Book of Machine Design by Shigley & Mischke.	

Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Eighth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Vibration and Aero- elasticity (BEAE-802T)	
(Total Credits: 05)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week	Theory
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
<b>Unit I: Basic Notions</b>	<b>6 Hours</b>
Simple harmonic motion – Terminologies – Newton's Law – D' Alembert's principle – Energy Methods	
<b>Unit II: Single Degree of Freedom Systems</b>	<b>9 Hours</b>
Free vibrations, – Damped vibrations – Forced Vibrations, with and without damping – support excitation – Vibration measuring instruments. Response to periodic and non-periodic excitations – Duhamel's Integral.	
<b>Unit III: Multi Degrees of Freedom Systems</b>	<b>7 Hours</b>
Two degrees of freedom systems – Static and Dynamic couplings - vibration absorber - Principal co-ordinates, Principal modes and orthogonality condition – Eigen value problems.	
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>6 Hours</b>
Generalized Co-ordinates - Hamilton's principle- Lagrange's equation and application	
<b>Unit V: Continuous Systems</b>	<b>10 Hours</b>
Vibration of strings - Longitudinal, Lateral and Torsional vibrations of beams - forced response of beams	
<b>Unit VI: Elements of Aero elasticity</b>	<b>7 Hours</b>
Concepts – Coupling – Aero elastic instabilities – Basic ideas on wing divergence, loss and reversal of aileron control, Flutter.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>	<b>Total No of periods: 45</b>



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**Project Mapping:**

**“Study of boundary layer separation on fuselage due to tail engine”**

*This report is submitted to Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree of*

**Bachelor of Engineering in Aeronautical Engineering**

*by*

*M. Junaid Bogha*

*Abdul Rahman Ansari*

*Ankush B. Dandale*

*Mohd. Tarique Ansari*

*Ashvin Koche*

*Hassan Ansari*

*under the guidance of*

**Asst. Prof. Manish Kumar**



**Department of Aeronautical Engineering**

**Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's**

**Priyadarshini College of engineering,**

**(An institution affiliated to Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University)**

**Nagpur-440019**

**2016 – 2017**





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### **Domain 4: Avionics**

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code	Domain
1	System Modeling and Simulation	BEAE-603T	Avionics
2	Applied Electronics	BEAE-604T&P	
3	Aircraft Systems and Instrumentation	BEAE-701T	
4	Control Engineering	BEAE-704T	
5	Aircraft Design Project	BEAE-706P	
6	Aircraft System	BEAE-707P	
7	Air Transportation	BEAE-801T	

**Engineering and Technology**  
**Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus for B.E. (Sixth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering**  
**System Modeling and Simulation (BEAE-603T)**  
**(Total Credits: 05)**

<b>Teaching Scheme</b> Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	<b>Examination Scheme</b> Theory T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
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**Unit - I** **7 Hours**  
 Mathematical Modeling of Physical System and Concept of Transfer Function system Representation through Block Diagram and Signal Flow Graph. Transfer friction through Block Diagram Simplification and Mason's Gain Formula.

**Unit - II** **6 Hours**  
 System Models: Concept of a system, system environment, stochastic activities continuous & discrete system, system modeling, type of models static physical models, dynamic physical models, static & dynamic mathematical models, principles used in modeling.

**Unit - III** **7 Hours**  
 System Studies: Subsystems, a corporate model, types of system study, system analysis design & postulation.

**Unit - IV** **8 Hours**  
 Control System Components such as hydraulic actuators, Servomechanism D.C. and liquid level control, Automobile Power Steering Control, Speed Control, Position control of Robotic Manipulator Etc.

**Unit - V** **9 Hours**  
 Use of computer based simulation package such as Mat lab simulink.

**Unit - VI** **8 Hours**  
 Typical Navigational systems- Integrated Avionics system, Avionic sub system

**Total No of periods: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. System Simulation second Edition by Geoffrey Gordon (PHI Pub.)
2. System Simulation with Digital Computer by Narsingh Deo (PHI Pub.)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "System Simulation" the Art & Science by Shannon R.E.(PHI Pub.)
2. The Application of GPSS to Discrete System Simulation by Gorden. Englewood Cliffs (PHI)



Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Sixth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Applied Electronics (BEAE-604T)	
(Total Credits: 05)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week	Theory
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
Unit I	6 Hours
Digital Computers, Memory Classification, Architecture of 8085 Microprocessor, Interfacing of memories/latches/buffers /leds/7-segment display/pushbutton/switches.	
Unit II	9 Hours
Addressing Modes, Instruction Set Classification, Simple Instructions with programs for data transfer, arithmetic, logical, branching and machine control, Stacks and subroutines, simple and nested calls and return.	
Unit III	10 Hours
Code conversion, BC D arithmetic and 16 bit data handling instructions and programs, Formats of data transfer, Interrupts (hardware and software), Serial data communication using SID and SOD pins.	
Unit IV	8 hours
Programmable peripheral interface(PPI) 8255, architecture, interfacing and different modes, Interfacing of keyboards/leds/7-segment display/pushbutton/switches using 8255, Interfacing of matrix keyboard, multiplexed 7- segment displays, stepper motors, ADC and DAC. Bus contention and slow memories interfacing	
Unit V	6 Hours
Introduction: Importance and role of avionics, <u>avionic environment</u> . Displays and man-machine interaction: Head up displays, intelligent displays management, Displays technology, control and data entry, instrument placement.	
Unit VI	6 Hours
Onboard communications: Microphones, Digital communications, Transmission lines, Digital data bus systems ARINC 426, MIL STD 1553, Commercial standard digital bus, Fiber optic communication <u>Avionics system</u> integration: Data bus systems, integrated modular avionic	
Total No of periods: 45	

Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Seventh Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Aircraft Design Project (BEAE-706P)	
(Total Credits: 02)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Practical: 2 Hours/ Week	Practical
	T (U): 25 Marks T (I): 25 Marks
<b>OBJECTIVE</b>	
To enhance the knowledge in continuation of the design project given in project-I. To introduce and develop the basic concept of aircraft design. Each student is assigned with the design of an Airplane for given preliminary specifications. The following are the assignments to be carried out:	
<b>Task list for the project</b>	
1. Comparative configuration study of similar airplanes	
2. Selection of <u>main parameters for the design</u>	
3. Preliminary weight estimations	
4. Power plant selection, Aerofoil selection, Wing tail and control surfaces	
5. Preparation of layouts of balance diagram and three view drawings	
6. Estimation of various Drag components.	
7. Performance calculations and stability estimates	
8. <u>V-n diagram for the design study</u>	
9. Load estimation of wings	
10. Load estimation of fuselage.	
11. Balancing and Maneuvering loads on tail plane, Aileron and Rudder loads.	
12. Preliminary structural <u>design of wing/fuselage</u>	
13. Preparation of a detailed design report	





**Engineering and Technology**  
**Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus for B.E. (Eighth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering**  
**Air Transportation (BEAE-801T)**  
**(Total Credits: 05)**

<b>Teaching Scheme</b> Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	<b>Examination Scheme</b> Theory T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
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**Unit I: Introduction** 8 Hours  
Development of air transportation, comparison with other modes of transport - Role of IATA, ICAO - The general aviation industry airline - Factors affecting general aviation, use of aircraft, airport: airline management and organisation - levels of management, functions of management, Principles of organisation planning the organisation - chart, staff departments & line departments.

**Unit II: Airline Economics** 7 Hours  
Forecasting - Fleet size, Fleet planning, the aircraft selection process, operating cost, passenger capacity, load factor etc. - Passenger fare and tariffs - Influence of geographical, economic & political factors on routes and route selection.

**Unit III: Fleet Planning** 8 Hours  
The aircraft selection process - Fleet commonality, factors affecting choice of fleet, route selection and Capital acquisition - Valuation & Depreciation - Budgeting, Cost planning - Aircrew evaluation - Route analysis - Aircraft evaluation.

**Unit IV Principles of Airlines Scheduling** 7 Hours  
Equipment maintenance, Flight operations and crew scheduling, Ground operations and facility limitations equipments and types of schedule - hub & spoke scheduling, advantages / disadvantages & preparing flight plans- Aircraft scheduling in line with aircraft maintenance practices.

**Unit IV: Aircraft Reliability** 8 Hours  
Aircraft reliability - The maintenance schedule & its determinations - Condition monitoring maintenance - Extended range operations (EROPS) & ETOPS - Ageing aircraft maintenance production.

**Unit VI: Technology in Aircraft Maintenance** 7 Hours  
Airlines scheduling (with reference to engineering) - Product support and spares - Maintenance sharing - Equipments and tools for aircraft maintenance - Aircraft weight control - Budgetary control. On board maintenance systems - Engine monitoring - Turbine engine oil maintenance - Turbine engine vibration monitoring in aircraft - Life usage monitoring - Current capabilities of NDT - Helicopter maintenance -Future of aircraft maintenance.

**Total No of periods: 45**

**Engineering and Technology**  
**Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus for B.E. (Seventh Semester) Aeronautical Engineering**  
**Aircraft System (BEAE-707P)**  
**(Total Credits: 02)**

<b>Teaching Scheme</b> Practical: 2 Hours/ Week	<b>Examination Scheme</b> Practical T (U): 25 Marks      T (I): 25 Marks
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**OBJECTIVE**  
To train the students "ON HAND" experience in maintenance of various air frame systems in aircraft and rectification of common snags.

**List of Experiment for Aircraft Systems and Instrumentation**

1. Aircraft "Jacking Up" procedure
2. Aircraft "Levelling" procedure
3. ~~Control~~ System "Rigging check" procedure
4. Aircraft "Symmetry Check" procedure
5. "Flow test" to assess of filter element clogging
6. "Pressure Test" To assess hydraulic External/Internal Leakage
7. "Functional Test" to adjust operating pressure
8. "Pressure Test" procedure on fuel system components
9. "Brake Torque Load Test" on wheel brake units
10. Maintenance and rectification of snags in hydraulic and fuel systems.



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**Project Mapping:**

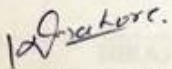
**Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's**  
**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**  
**NAGPUR-44019**  
**2016-2017**

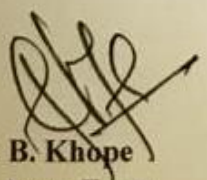
**CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL**


It is certified that the project report entitled “**FABRICATION, FLIGHT TESTING AND ANALYSIS OF BLENDED WING BODY AIRCRAFT” has successfully completed by**

Mr. Gaurav Joshi  
Mr. Sumit Chourey  
Mr. Manan Patel  
Mr. Niraj Khattar  
Mr. Ganesh Andhalkar  
Mr. Nikhil Jaju

Under the guidance of Asst. Prof. Manoj Mahore in recognition to the partial fulfillment for the award of the degree by *Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj University* Nagpur in Aeronautical Engineering

  
**Asst. Prof. Manoj Mahore**  
(Project Guide)

  
**Dr. P. B. Khope**  
HoD, Aero. Engg.

  
**Dr. M. P. Singh**  
Principal

**HOD**  
Department of Aeronautical Engg  
Priyadarshini College of Engg  
Nagpur-19





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### **Domain 5: Maintenance**

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code	Domain
1	Aircraft General Engineering and Maintenance Practices	BEAE-705T	Maintenance
2	Elective –I Reliability Centered Maintenance	BEAE-803T	
3	Elective-II- Airframe Maintenance and Repair	BEAE-804T	

Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Seventh Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Aircraft General Engineering and Maintenance Practices (BEAE-705T)	
(Total Credits: 05)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week	Theory
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
Unit I	8 Hours
Aircraft ground handling and support equipment, Mooring, jacking, levelling and towing operations - Preparation - Equipment and precautions - Engine starting procedures - Piston engine, turboprops and turbojets - Engine fire extinguishing - Ground power units.	
Unit II	6 Hours
Ground servicing various sub systems, Air conditioning and pressurisation - Oxygen and oil systems - Ground units and their maintenance.	
Unit III	7 Hours
Shop safety - Environmental cleanliness - Precautions. Hand tools - Precision instruments - Special tools and equipments in an airplane maintenance shop - Identification terminology	
Unit IV	9 Hours
Inspection Process - Purpose - Types - Inspection intervals - Techniques - Checklist - Special inspection - Publications, bulletins, various manuals - FAR Air worthiness directives - Type certificate Data Sheets - ATA specifications	
Unit V	9 Hours
Specification and correct use of various aircraft hardware (i.e. nuts, bolts, rivets, screws, etc.) - American and British systems of specifications - Threads, gears, bearings, etc. - Drills, tapes &reamers - identification of all types of fluid line fittings.	
Unit VI	6 Hours
Plumbing connectors Cables Swaging procedures, tests, Advantages of swaging over splicing.	
Total No of periods: 45	

Engineering and Technology	
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur	
Syllabus for B.E. (Eighth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering	
Reliability Centered Maintenance (BEAE-803T)	
(Total Credits: 04)	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/ Week	Theory
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week	T (U): 80 Marks      T (I): 20 Marks
	Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours
Unit 1: Introduction to Reliability:	7 Hours
Definition of reliability, Failure data Analysis, Mean Time to Failure (MTTF), Mean Time between Failure (MTBF), Hazard Rate and Failure density	
Unit 2: System Reliability:	7 Hours
Reliability in series and Reliability in Parallel, combined series - parallel system, Standby redundancy.	
Unit 3: History Reliability Centered Maintenance:	8 Hours
Definition of RCM, Evolution of RCM, RCM Achievements, RCM Methodologies- Systems Analysis Process	
Unit 4: Functional Failure of RCM	7 Hours
Failure Mode and Effect Analysis (FMEA), Analysis & Categories of failure Modes	
Unit 5: RCM Maintainability:	8 Hours
RCM Maintenance Policies, Proactive Maintenance - Predictive Task, Proactive Maintenance - Preventive Task, Proactive Vs. Predictive and Preventive Maintenance	
Unit 6: Application of RCM:	8 Hours
Application of RCM to Airlines industry, US military, Nuclear Power industry	
Total No of periods: 45	



Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's

## PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Recognised by A.I.C.T.E., New Delhi & Govt. of Maharashtra, Affiliated to R.T.M.Nagpur University)

Near CRPF Campus, Hingna Road, Nagpur-440 019, Maharashtra (India)

Phone : 07104 – 236381, 237307, Fax : 07104 – 237681,

email : principal.pce.ngp@gmail.com, www.pcenagpur.edu.in



### Engineering and Technology Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur Syllabus for B.E. (Eighth Semester) Aeronautical Engineering Airframe Maintenance and Repair (BEAE-804T) (Total Credits: 05)

Teaching Scheme  
Lectures: 4 Hours/ Week  
Tutorial: 1 Hours / Week

Examination Scheme  
Theory  
T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks  
Duration of University Exam: 03 Hours

**Unit-I: Sheet Metal Repair And Maintenance** 8 Hours  
Inspection of damage - Classification - Repair or replacement - Sheet metal inspection - N.D.T.  
Testing - Riveted repair design, Damage investigation - reverse technology  
WELDING IN AIRCRAFT STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS:  
Equipments used in welding shop and their maintenance - Ensuring quality welds - Welding jigs  
and fixtures - Soldering and brazing.

**Unit- II: Plastics and Composites in Aircraft** 7 hours  
PLASTICS IN AIRCRAFT: Review of types of plastics used in airplanes - Maintenance and repair of  
plastic components - Repair of cracks, holes etc., and various repairs schemes - Scopes. ADVANCED  
COMPOSITES IN AIRCRAFT: Inspection - Repair of composite components - Special precautions -  
Autoclaves

**Unit- III: Aircraft Jacking, Assembly and Rigging** 7 Hours  
Airplane jacking and weighing and C.G. Location, Balancing of control surfaces - Inspection  
maintenance, Helicopter flight controls. Tracking and balancing of main rotor.

**Unit- IV Review Of Hydraulic And Pneumatic System** 8 Hours  
Trouble shooting and maintenance practices - Service and inspection - Inspection and maintenance  
of landing gear systems. - Inspection and maintenance of air-conditioning and pressurisation  
system, water and waste system.

**Unit- V** 8 Hours  
Installation and maintenance of Instruments - handling - Testing - Inspection, Inspection and  
maintenance of auxiliary systems - Fire protection systems - Ice protection system - Rain removal  
system - Position and warning system - Auxiliary Power Units (APUs).

**Unit - VI: Safety Practices** 7 Hours  
Hazardous materials storage and handling, Aircraft furnishing practices - Equipments,  
Trouble shooting

Total No of periods: 45





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**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING,**  
(An institution affiliated to Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur)

**NAGPUR – 440019**


**2016 – 2017**


### **CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL**

Certified that the project report entitled  
**"DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF MODIFIED WINGLET ON 3D  
WING OF AIRCRAFT"**  
has been successfully completed by

Ms. Dipali Parmarthi  
Ms. Kajol Dongre  
Ms. Neha Maindalkar  
Ms. Rucha Bhaganagarkar  
Mr. Vipul Ukey

Under the guidance of Asst. Prof. RAJAN LAKRA is recognition to the partial fulfillment for the award of the degree by *Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University* in Aeronautical Engineering.

  
Asst. Prof. RAJAN LAKRA  
(Guide)

  
Dr. P. M. Khope  
HOD, Aery. Engg.  
Department of Aeronautical Engg  
Priyadarshini College of Engg  
Nagpur-19

  
Dr. M. P. Singh  
Principal