



**Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's**

**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

(Recognised by A.I.C.T.E., New Delhi & Govt. of Maharashtra, Affiliated to R.T.M.Nagpur University)

Near CRPF Campus, Hingna Road, Nagpur-440 019, Maharashtra (India)

Phone : 07104 – 236381, 237307, Fax : 07104 – 237681,

email : principal.pce.ngp@gmail.com, www.pcenagpur.edu.in




**1.3.2 Average percentage of courses that include experiential learning through project work/field work/internship during last five years**



**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE  
OF ENGG. NAGPUR  
CERTIFIED DOCUMENT**

Page <sup>2</sup> ..... to <sup>57</sup> .....

  
**Principal**



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## B.E – INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

2020-21

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code	Domain	Page No
1	Programming Logic And Design Using 'C'	BEIT302T/P	<b>Computer Programming Language</b>	<b>2-14</b>
2	Object Oriented Methodology	BEIT405T/P		
3	Java Programming	BEIT505T/P		
4	Internet Programming	BEIT604T/P		
5	Computer Lab-I	BEIT307P		
6	Computer Lab-II	BEIT406P		
7	Computer Graphics	BEIT504T/P		
8	Software Engineering	BEIT503T/P	<b>Software Development</b>	<b>15-23</b>
9	Elective-II-Software Testing and Quality Assurance	BEIT705T1		
10	Gaming Architecture and Programming	BEIT802T/P		
11	Elective-I-Multimedia Systems	BEIT704T2	<b>Algorithm Design</b>	<b>24-29</b>
12	Algorithms And Data Structures	BEIT402T/P		
13	Theory Of Computation	BEIT403T		
14	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	BEIT502T	<b>Networking</b>	<b>30-39</b>
15	Computer Networks	BEIT601T		
16	Computer System Security	BEIT702T/P		
17	Elective-II-Cluster and Grid Computing	BEIT705T2		
18	Elective-II-Digital Signal Processing	BEIT705T3		
19	Elective-IV-Cyber Security	BEIT804T1		
20	Elective-IV-Cloud Computing	BEIT804T2		
21	Elective-IV-Wireless Sensor Networks	BEIT804T4		
22	Artificial Intelligence	BEIT703T	<b>Artificial Intelligence</b>	<b>40-47</b>
23	Elective-III-Pattern Recognition	BEIT803T3		
24	Elective-III-Machine Learning	BEIT803T4		
25	Elective-III-Digital Image Processing	BEIT803T2	<b>Operating System</b>	<b>48-52</b>
26	Operating Systems	BEIT602T		
27	Distributed Systems	BEIT801T/P		
28	System Programming	BEIT501T		
29	Elective-I-Compiler Design	BEIT704T4	<b>Computer Architecture</b>	<b>53-56</b>
30	Computer Architecture And Organization	BEIT404T		
31	Elective-III-Embedded Systems	BEIT803T1		
32	Digital Electronics And Fundamentals Of Microprocessor	BEIT304T/P		
33	Data Communication	BEIT305T	<b>Other</b>	
34	Elective-I-Mobile Computing	BEIT704T1		
35	Mini Project and Industrial Visit	BEIT606P		
36	Seminar on Project	BEIT706P		
37	Project	BEIT805P		



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## Domain-1: Computer Programming Language

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1	Programming Logic And Design Using 'C'	BEIT302T/P
2	Object Oriented Methodology	BEIT405T/P
3	Java Programming	BEIT505T/P
4	Internet Programming	BEIT604T/P
5	Computer Lab-I	BEIT307P
6	Computer Lab-II	BEIT406P
7	Computer Graphics	BEIT504T/P



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BEIT302T

### PROGRAMMING LOGIC AND DESIGN USING 'C'

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Marks

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

03 Hours

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20

Duration of University Exam. :

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#### UNIT I: Programming with 'C'

Introduction and Structure of 'C' Programming: Algorithms and Flowchart, Characteristics of algorithm, Basic Techniques, Decision Making, Looping Technique, Multiway Decision Making. Examples through 'C'

#### UNIT II:

Function and Pointers: Introduction to functions, why use function, Scope rule of function, call by value, call by reference, recursion, Iterative versus recursive style, Storage Classes in C. Preprocessor Directives in 'C': Macro, File Inclusion. Array: one dimensional array, pointer and Programming with 'C' Array, Searching (Linear and Binary) and Sorting (Selection, Bubble, Insertion). Array of pointers, multidimensional array (2-D array).

#### UNIT III:

String and Structure: Introduction to string, pointers and strings, standard library function and user defined function, two dimensional array of character, array of pointer to string, limitation. Structure: Declaration, Accessing and memory representation of structure, array of structure, additional features of structure, pointer to structure. Union: Introduction, difference between structure and union, union of structure.

#### UNIT IV:

Console and File I/O: Types of I/O, console I/O functions, File I/O: data organization, file operation, file opening modes, file copy programming, String I/O files, Text file and binary file, low level disk I/O, Command line argument, detecting errors in reading / writing. Bitwise operators, Enumerated data types, typedef, typecasting, bit-field operator, volatile qualifier.

#### UNIT V

Dynamic memory allocation and Graphics in 'C': Malloc(), Calloc(), free(), realloc(), Sizeof() operator. Setting Text mode: textmode(), textbackground(), textcolor(), gotoxy(), cputs(). Setting Graphics Mode: Drawing a Point on Screen, Drawing – lines, rectangle, circles, arcs, polygon. Functions to fill colors. Display Text in Graphics mode, outtext(), outtextxy(), justifying text. Computer animation: getimage (), putimage (), imagesize().

#### UNIT VI:

Advanced Concept in 'C': Different types of pointers, ROM – BIOS function, Elementary TSR's.

#### Text Books:

1. Programming Techniques Through 'C' : M. G. Venkateshmurthy (Pearson)
2. LET US 'C' : Yashwant P. Kanetkar. (BPB).
3. Graphics Under C: Yashwant Kanetkar (BPB).
4. Writing TSR'S through 'C': Yashwant Kanetkar (BPB).
5. Programming in 'C': Ashok N. Kamthane (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition[Pearson])



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BEIT405T

### OBJECT ORIENTED METHODOLOGY

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

Introduction object-oriented development, Object Oriented Methodology, three Models, object oriented terms, object modeling Technique, object and classes links and associations, generalization and inheritance, grouping constructs a sample object module. Advanced object modeling; aggregation abstract classes, multiple, inheritance, metadata, candidate keys.

#### UNIT II:

Dynamic modeling, events and states, nested state diagrams, concurrency, advanced dynamic modeling concepts, functional models, data flow diagram, constraints, a sample functional module

#### UNIT III:

Design methodology overview of analysis, problem statement, ATM network, object modeling, various phases, dynamic modeling, various phases

#### UNIT IV:

System design, overview, sub systems, allocating subsystems, management of data stores, choosing software control, implementation, handling boundary condition

#### UNIT V:

Object design, overview, designing algorithms, design optimization, optimization of control, adjustment of inheritance, design of associations, object representation, physical packaging,

#### UNIT VI:

Implementation, programming languages, database systems, object oriented style, reusability, extensibility, robustness.

#### Text Books:

1. Object Oriented Modeling and Design by James Rumbaugh, Michal Blaba, William Premerlani, Frederic Eddy, William Lorerson, PHI, 1997
2. Object -oriented Programing Using C++ and Java by Ramesh Vasappanavar, Anand Vasappanavar, Gautam Vasappanavar, PEARSON, 2011

#### Reference Books:

1. Mastering C++ by A.R.Venugopal, Rajkumar, T. Ravishanker, TMH, 1997.
2. Computer Science A Structured Approach Using C++ by Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg, Second Edition, CENGAGE Learning.
3. Object Oriented Programming with C++ by E Balagurusamy, Fifth Edition, TMH.



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BEIT505T

### JAVA PROGRAMMING

(Theory Credit: 04)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 3 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

Introduction to Java, Data types, Literals: Types of Literals, Operators, Control Statements: If, switch, do-while, while, for, enhanced for loop, Nested Loop, break, continue, return statements, Classes: Fundamentals of classes, Declaring objects, Assigning objects, Reference variables, Overloading methods, Constructors, this keyword, Wrapper classes, Using object as parameter, Argument passing, Command line arguments, returning object, static modifier, final modifier, Nested classes: inner classes, Garbage collection.

#### UNIT II:

Arrays, Vectors and Generics, String Handling: String and StringBuffer class, String constructors, Data conversion using valueOf(), toString() methods, Methods for String Comparison, Searching string and modifying string.

#### UNIT III:

Object class, Inheritance, Abstract classes and methods, Interfaces, Method Overriding, Packages: Package Fundamental, Access protection, Importing packages, Exception Handling: Fundamental Exception type: Checked, Unchecked and Uncaught Exceptions, throw and throws keywords, Creating user defined exceptions, Built-in Exceptions.

#### UNIT IV:

Multithreading: Fundamentals, Thread Life Cycle, Ways of creating threads, Creating multiple threads, isAlive (), join (), Thread Synchronization, Thread priorities, Interthread communication, Methods for suspending, resuming and stopping threads.

#### UNIT V:

I/O stream, Byte stream, Character stream, Pre-defined streams, Reading console input, Writing console output, PrintWriter class, Reading and Writing files, transient and volatile modifiers, instanceof, strictfp and native methods.

#### UNIT VI:

Introduction to Swings, AWT as a origin of Swing, Key swing features, Components and container, Swing packages, Event handling, Creating swing applets, Controls: label and image icons, JTextField, Swing Buttons, Tabbed Panes, JScrollPane, JList, JComboBox, JTable.

#### Text Books:

1. The Complete Reference (Seventh Edition) by Herbelt Schildt, TATA McGRAW-HILL Publications

#### Reference Books:

1. Sun Certified Java Programmer for Java 6 by Kathy Sierra.
2. Core Java for Beginners by Rashmi Kanta Das(III Edition) Vikas Publication
3. Programming in Java(Second Edition) by Sachin Malhotra and Saurabh Choudhary, Oxford University Press



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BEIT604T

### INTERNET PROGRAMMING

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

**HTML and common tags:** Introduction, www, Internet, URL, **Common tags:** Text formatting tags Line and Paragraph tags, **Lists:** ordered list Unordered List, definition List, anchor tag , Absolute and relative path, Tables and its attributes, Image tag- alt attribute, image mapping frames, forms , cascading style sheet, External style sheet, internal Style sheet.

#### UNIT II:

**Java Scripts:** Introduction Benefits of java script, Editing java scripts Displaying information, Alerts(), Prompts(), confirm box, Operators, conditional statements, conditional loops, functions, arrays, Objects-math, string, date, Boolean, number, document, windows. DHTML with java script, Object model collection, events in java script, filters and transitions-Flip filter, Image mask, shadow filter, alpha filter, Blur filter. Difference between HTML and DHTML

#### UNIT III:

**XML:** Introduction, Advantages, Difference between HTML and XML, XML Namespace, Well formed and valid XML, XML Document type definition, XML schemas, Data types Attribute Types, XML Transformation- xsl, Document object model (DOM) using XML processors: DOM and SAX.

#### UNIT IV:

**The Server Side:** Client side Vs. Server side, Transformation from static to dynamic sites, Java Servlets, reading environment parameters, accessing parameter data, state management, event driven tracking.

#### UNIT V:

**Java Server Pages:** Need of JSP, JSP Life Cycle, Elements in JSP Page, Implicit JSP Objects, JSP Objects scope, JSP tags, JSP exceptions ,Expression Language, JSP standard tag Library custom tag Library, JSP and Equivalent Technologies.

#### UNIT VI:

**Android applications Project:** android applications components, application design, the screen layout and main.xml file, component Ids, few simple controls, getting and configuring android emulator, Key Classes like Button, TextView, EditText, View. OnClickListener

#### Text Books:

1. Web Technology Theory and Practices by M. Shrinivasan, PEARSON publication.
2. Android application Development for Java Programmers by James c. Sheusi, CENGAGE Learning.
3. The Modern approach to Web Technologies by Dr. Vaka Murali Mohan and Mr. S. Pratap Singh SCITECH Publications.
4. Web Technologies TCP/IP architecture, and Java Programming by Achyut S. Godbole & Atul Kahate , Tata McGraw-Hill publication Second edition.



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**BEIT307P**

**COMPUTER LAB-I**  
**(Practical Credit: 02)**

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Practical: 2 Hours/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Practical: P (U): 25 Marks P (I): 25 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 02 Hours**

- =====
- G-01: Demonstration of computer hardware and Bios settings.  
(North Bridge, South Bridge, PCI slots, ISA slots, AGP slot, memory bank slots, EIDE connector, Floppy connector, Chipset, Power connector, CPU slot, SMPS, Bios cell, Clock)  
(Ports-Serial, Parallel, PS/2, USB, Types of USB-A, B, Mini-A, Mini-B, Games, Ethernet/RJ42, Modem/RJ11, VGA, S-Video, HDMI, DVI- Mini & Micro DVI, IEEE 1394 Interface, SCSI, Minijack)
- G-02: To demonstrate and study the various types I/O devices.  
(Ex: Printers, Mouse, Scanner, monitor (CRT, LCD) etc.)
- G-03: Execution of internal and external dos commands.  
(Ex: Format, type, copy con, prompt, etc.)
- G-04: Batch **programming**: Command Redirection and Pipelines, Variables and Control constructs.
- G-05: Demonstration of system tools for windows operating systems.
- G-06: Experiment based on system Registry of windows operating system.
- G-07: Demonstration of complete booting process of windows operating system.
- G-08: Demonstrate and study of networking accessories and Commands  
(Hub, Switch, Bridge, Router, LAN Card, CAT cables, Coaxial cable, Fiber Optic cable, Repeater, Modem, Commands: ping, tracert etc.)
- G-09: To demonstrate and study the troubleshooting of a computer system.  
(Power supply problem, Boot failure Problem, Display problem, RAM problem, Motherboard Problem, CPU problem, CMOS battery problem etc.)

**Note:**

1. Practical sessions based on Any Six/Seven groups may be planned.

**Reference Books:**

1. PC Hardware: The complete Reference by Craig Zacker, 1st Edition, TMH publication.
2. Troubleshooting, Maintaining and Repairing PCs by Stephen Bigelow, 5th Edition, TMH publication.
3. PC Hardware: A Beginner's Guide by Ron Gilster, 1st edition, TMH publication.
4. Mastering Windows XP registry by Peter D Hipson. Sybex publication.
5. Windows @ Command-Line Administration: Instant Reference by John Paul Mueller, Sybex publication
6. Network + Training Guide by Drew Bird and Mike Harwood, Pearson Education

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**BEIT406P**

**COMPUTER LAB-II  
(Practical Credit: 02)**

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Practical: 2 Hours/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Practical: P (U): 25 Marks P (I): 25 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 02 Hours**

- =====
- G-01. Experiment based on MS Office macro programming.
  - G-02. Installation of OS and Configuring a Desktop for– the Windows Operating System (XP and 7) and the Linux Operating System (Ubuntu/Fedora/Mint).
  - G-03. Introduction to UNIX Operating System, The UNIX architecture and Command Usage, The File System, PIPES, Filters using Regular Expressions.
  - G-04. Introduction to Linux Operating System, flavors of Linux vi Editor, vim Editor
  - G-05. The Shell - Shell Variables; Scripts; Meta Characters and Environment; if and case Statements; for, while and until loops; Essential Shell Programming.
  - G-06. AWK (The Pattern-Action **Language**) - BEGIN and END Patterns; Variables, Records and Fields; Loops; Handling Text; String Manipulations.

**Note:**

1. Practical sessions based on Any Four/Five groups may be planned.

**Reference Books:**

1. Sumitabha Das, "UNIX – Concepts and Applications", Fourth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
2. Behrouz A. Forouzan and Richard F. Goldberg, "UNIX and Shell Programming", Thomson Publishing, 2005.
3. Guide to Unix and Linux by Harley Hahn's 1st edition, TMH publication, 2011
4. Microsoft Office Programming: A Guide for Experienced Developers by Rod Stephens, Apress, 2003
5. Dale Dougherty and Arnold Robbins, "sed and awk", Second Edition, O'Reilly Media, 1997

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**BEIT504T**

### COMPUTER GRAPHICS

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

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#### UNIT I:

**Geometry and line generation:** points, lines, planes, pixels and frames buffers, types of display devices and its architecture DDA and Bresenham's algorithms for line generation, Bresenham's algorithm for circle generation, aliasing, anti-aliasing and its techniques.

#### UNIT II:

**Graphics primitives:** Display files, algorithms for polygon generation, polygon filling algorithms, NDC (normalized device co-ordinates), **2D transformations:** scaling, rotation, translation, rotation about arbitrary point, reflections, shearing.

#### UNIT III:

**Segment tables:** operations on segments, data structures for segments and display files, **Windowing and clipping:** window, viewport, viewing transformations, clipping, line and Polygon clipping.

#### UNIT IV:

**3D Graphics:** 3D Transformation, parallel, perspective and isometric projections, 3D Transformations. **Hidden surfaces and line removal:** Painter's, Z-buffer, Warnock's, Back-face Removal algorithm

#### UNIT V:

**Curves and surfaces:** Methods of interpolation, Bezier and B-splines, **surface rendering methods:** Gouraud Shading, Phong Shading, Constant Intensity Shading, Fast Shading.

#### UNIT VI:

**Color Models and Color Application:** Properties of light, standard primaries, chromaticity Diagram, Intuitive colour concept RGB, YIQ CMY, HSK, colour models and their conversion, colour selection and applications. **Animation:** Design of Animation sequences, animation Function, Raster animation, animation Language, Key-Frame System, motion Specification.

#### Text Books:

1. Procedural elements for computer graphics by David F. Rogers, Mc-Graw Hill.
2. Computer Graphics 'C' Version, Second Edition By Donald Hearn and M.Pauline Baker, Pearson publication
3. Mathematical elements for computer graphics by David Rogers and J. Alan Adams, Tata Mcgraw Hill Education Private Limited
4. Computer graphics principles and practice by Foley, Vandam, Feiner and Huges Addison Wesley
5. Principles of interactive computer graphics by Newman and Sproul.

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**Project Report  
On**

**NASA API USING PYTHON**

Submitted By  
**AKSHAY ANTHONY  
JAYESH BANSOD  
MANISH KUMBHARE  
SHUBHAM CHAWARE  
SURAJ SHEGOKAR  
RITESH UIKEY**

Guided by  
**Prof. NIKITA HATWAR**



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, NAGPUR  
SESSION 2020-21**



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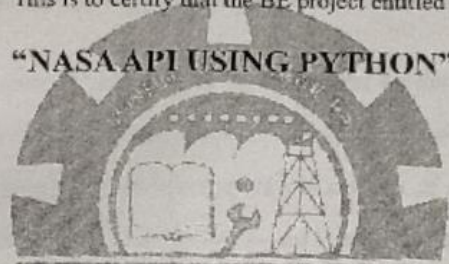


DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, NAGPUR-  
440019

*Certificate*

This is to certify that the BE project entitled

**"NASA API USING PYTHON"**



Submitted By

AKSHAY ANTHONY JAYESH BANSOD MANISH KUMBHARE  
SHUBHAM CHAWARE SURAJ SHEGOKAR RITESH UIKEY

In the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of 'Bachelor of Engineering' in Information Technology of Priyadarshini College of Engineering, Nagpur is bonafide work carried under guidance and supervision.

*Nikita*  
Mrs. Nikita Hatwar  
Project Guide

*Prasad*  
Prof. P. S. Prasad  
H.O.D (IT)

*m.p.singh*  
Dr. M.P. Singh  
Principal  
P.C.E., Nagpur



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## 2. PROBLEM DEFINITION

The major problem of any existing mirror is displaying just the object which is in front of it or just the human face without having to interact with them. This project is developed with the intention that people spend quality time in front of the mirror. The objective of our project is to develop a mirror that does smart activities like showing weather, time, date and news etc. and provides modern experience to the user. Thus keeping the user away from time consuming activities...

All of the above-mentioned tasks are to be performed with the help of the Raspberry pi 3B. The raspberry pi is the most vital part of the mirror. The **programming** of Raspberry Pi is done using JavaScript language.



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## 5. REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

### 5.1 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

- Raspberry Pi Operating System(latest version of Raspbian)
- Magic Mirror Builder

### LANGUAGE

- JavaScript

### 5.2 HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

- Raspberry pi
- Two way Mirror
- Monitor screen
- SD card
- Power Supply
- Mouse
- Keyword



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## Domain-2: Software Development

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code
1	Software Engineering	BEIT503T/P
2	Elective-II-Software Testing and Quality Assurance	BEIT705T1
3	Gaming Architecture and Programming	BEIT802T/P
4	Elective-I-Multimedia Systems	BEIT704T2



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BEIT503T

### SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

(Theory Credit: 04)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 3 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

Basics: Introduction to Software Engineering, Software Myths, Software Engineering - A Layered Technology, Software Process Framework, Software Process Models: The Waterfall Model, Incremental Process Models, Evolutionary Process Models, Specialized Process Models, Agile Process Models

#### UNIT II:

Measures Metrics and Indicator, Metrics for process & projects: Software measurement, metrics for software quality, metrics for small organization, Estimation: Software scope and Feasibility, Resources, Software project estimation, Decomposition Techniques, Empirical Estimation Models, Make-buy Decision, Project scheduling

#### UNIT III:

System Engineering: Hierarchy, Business Process Engineering, Product Engineering, System Modeling, Requirements Engineering: Requirements Analysis, Analysis Modeling Approaches, Data Modeling, Object-Oriented Analysis, Scenario-Based Modeling, Flow-Oriented Modeling, Class-based Modeling, Behavioral Model, Metrics for Analysis Models

#### UNIT IV:

Design Engineering Concepts, Design Model, Pattern-Based Software Design, Architectural Design, Mapping data flow into software architecture, Cohesion, Coupling, User interface analysis and Design, Metrics for Design Models

#### UNIT V:

Unit Testing, Integration Testing, Validation Testing, System Testing, Art of Debugging, Software Testing Fundamentals, Black-Box Testing, White-Box Testing, Metrics for Source Code, Metrics for Testing & Maintenance

#### UNIT VI:

Risk Management: Risk strategies, Software risks, Risk identification, Risk refinement, RMMM Quality Management: Quality Concepts, Software Quality Assurance, Software Reviews, Formal Technical Review, Software Reliability, Change Management: Software Configuration Management, SCM Repository, SCM Process, Reengineering: Software reengineering, Reverse Engineering, Restructuring, Forward Engineering

#### Text Books:

1. Software Engineering-A Practitioner's Approach (Sixth Edition) by Roger Pressman (TMH)
2. Software Engineering (Ninth Edition)-Ian Sommerville (Pearson)

#### Reference Books:

1. Schaum's Outline of Theory and Problems of Software Engineering by David Gustafson (TMH)
2. Software Engineering (Third Edition) by K. K. Aggarwal and Yogesh Singh (New age International Publishers)



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### ELECTIVE: I

BEIT704T2

### MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS

(Theory Credit: 05)

Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

**Introduction** :Definition of multimedia, Multimedia Basics, Where to use Multimedia, Multimedia Elements, Multimedia Applications

**Multimedia Systems Architecture**: Multimedia Workstation Architecture, High resolution Graphic displays, Multimedia Architecture Based on interface bus, Network architecture for Multimedia systems.

**Evolving Technologies For Multimedia Systems**: Hyper Speech, HDTV and UDTV, 3DTechnologies and Holography, Virtual Reality, Video conferencing.

#### UNIT II:

**Hardware**: Macintosh Versus Windows Platform, Connections, Memory and Storage Devices, Input Devices, Output Hardware, Communication Devices

**Basic Software Tools** : Text Editing, Word Processing, **OCR Software**, Painting and Drawing Tools, 3D Modeling and Animation Tools, Image Editing, Sound Editing, Animation, Video, Digital Movie tools, Movie Editors, Compressing Movie Files

**Making instant Multimedia** : Linking Multimedia Object, office suites, word processors, spread sheets, databases, presentation tools, power point

**Multimedia authoring tools**: Types of authoring tools, card and page based authoring tools, Icon based authoring tools, and Time based authoring tools.

#### UNIT III:

**Text**: About Fonts and Faces, Using Text in Multimedia, Designing with Text, Hypermedia and Hypertext, The Power of Hypertext, Using Hypertext, Hypermedia Structures, Hypertext tools.

**Images**: Making Still Images, Bitmaps, 1 bit images, 8 bit gray level images, 8 bit color images, Dithering, 24 bit color images, Vector Drawing, Vector Drawn Objects vs. Bitmaps, 3 D Drawing and Rendering, Color, Understanding Natural Light and Color, Computerized Color, Color Palettes, Color Look up table.

**Sound** : The Power of Sound, Digital Audio, Making Digital Audio Files, MIDI Audio, MIDI vs. Digital Audio, Multimedia System Sounds, Adding Sound to Your Multimedia Project, Audio Recording, Keeping Track of Your Sounds, Audio CDs, Sound for Your Mobile, Sound for the Internet.

**Animation**: the Power of Motion, Principles of Animation, Animation by Computer, Animation Techniques.

**Video**: Using Video, How Video Works and Is Displayed, Analog Video, Digital Video, Displays, Digital Video Containers, Codec, Video Format Converters, Obtaining Video Clips, Shooting and Editing Video.



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#### UNIT IV:

**Data Compression:** Need for Data compression, General Data compression Scheme, Compression standards, Non lossy compression for images, Lossy compression for Photographs and video, Hardware Vs Software Compression.

**Compression Schemes and standards:**(Only Concepts of ) Binary image compression, Color, Gray Scale image compression, JPEG, video image compression, Multimedia Standards for Video, Requirements for Full motion Video Compression, MPEG, Audio compression, Fractal compression, advantages / disadvantages .

#### UNIT V:

**Data and File Format Standards:** Popular File Formats: RTF, RIFF, GIF, PNG, TIFF, MIDI, JPEG, JFIF, AVI, WAV, BMP, WMF, MIX, MPEG standards TWAIN.

**Multimedia Databases,** Storage and Retrieval, Database Management systems, Database Organization and Transaction management for multimedia systems.

**Multimedia Skills:** The Team, Project Manager, Multimedia Designer, Interface Designer, Writer, Video Specialist, Audio Specialist, Multimedia Programmer, Producer of Multimedia for the Web.

#### UNIT VI:

**Designing and Producing:** Designing, Designing the Structure, and Designing the User Interface, Producing, Tracking, Copyrights, Virtual reality designing and modeling (VRML). **The Internet and Multimedia:** The Bandwidth Bottleneck, Internet Services, MIME Types, Multimedia on the Web, Web Page Makers and Site Builders, Plug ins and Delivery Vehicles.

**Designing for the World Wide Web:** Developing for the Web, The Desktop Workspace and the Small, Device Workspace, Text for the Web, Images for the Web, GIF and PNG Images, JPEG Images, Clickable Buttons, Client Side Image Maps, Sound for the Web, Animation for the Web, GIF89a Video for the Web.

**Delivering:** Testing Preparing for Delivery, File Archives, Delivering on CD ROM, Delivering on DVD.

#### Text Books:

1. Multimedia: Making It Work By Tay Vaughan Eighth Edition, TMH
2. Fundamental of Multimedia Ze Nian Li & M. S. Drew ,PHI
3. Multimedia Systems Design Prabhat k. Andleigh, Kiran Thakra
4. Multimedia Systems John F. Koegel Buford



**ELECTIVE: II**

**BEIT705T1**

**SOFTWARE TESTING AND QUALITY ASSURANCE**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

**UNIT I:**

**Basic concepts of Testing:** Need of Testing, Basic concepts errors, faults, defects, failures, objective of testing, central issue in testing, Testing activities, V Model, Sources of information for test cases, Monitoring and Measuring Test Execution, Test tools and Automation, Limitation of Testing.

**UNIT II:**

**Unit Testing:** Concepts of Unit Testing, Static Unit Testing, Defect Prevention, Dynamic Unit Testing, Mutation Testing, Debugging, Unit Testing in Extreme Programming, Tools for Unit Testing.

**UNIT III:**

**Control Flow Testing:** Outline of Control Flow Testing, Control Flow Graphs, Path in Control Flow Graph, Path selection criteria, All path coverage criteria, Statement coverage, Path coverage, Predicate coverage criteria, Generating Test input, Examples of Data selection.

**UNIT IV:**

**Data Flow and System Integration Testing:** Introduction Data flow testing, Data flow graph, Data flow testing criteria, Comparison of Data flow test selection criteria. Fundamentals of System Integration: Types of interfaces and interface errors, System integration testing, Software and Hardware integration, Test plan, Off the shelf component integration and testing.

**UNIT V:**

**System Test Categories and Test Design:** Taxonomy of system test, Basic Test, Functionality test, Robustness test, Performance test, Scalability test, Stress test, Load and Stability test, Reliability test, Regression test, Documentation Test. Test Design: Test cases, Necessity of test case documentation, Test case design methods, Functional specification based test case design, Use case bases, Application based test case design, Level of test execution.

**UNIT VI:**

**Acceptance Testing and Software Quality:** Types of acceptance testing, Acceptance criteria, Acceptance test plan and execution, Special Tests: Client server testing, Web application testing and Mobile application testing, fire view of software quality, ISO 9126 quality characteristics, ISO 9000:2000 software quality standard, ISO 9000:2000



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BET802T

### GAMING ARCHITECTURE AND PROGRAMMING

(Theory Credit: 05)

Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam.: 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

**Core Design:** What Is a Game? Games Aren't Everything. Games Mean Gameplay. Creating the Game Spec. Example Game Spec, Initial Design: The Beginning. Hardware Abstraction. The Problem Domain. Thinking in Tokens.

#### UNIT II:

**Use of Technology:** The State of the Art. Blue Sky Research. Reinventing the Wheel. Use of Object Technology, Building Bricks: Reusability in Software, Initial Architecture Design: The Birth of Architecture. The Tier System. Architecture Design.

#### UNIT III:

**Development:** The Development Process. Code Quality. Coding Priorities. Debugging and Module Completion. The Seven Golden Gambits. The Three Lead Balloons. GAME PROGRAMMING: Technologies: Display, Mixing 2D and 3D, DirectX, User Interface code, Resource caching, the main loop.

#### UNIT IV:

**Design Practices:** Smart & naked pointers, using memory correctly, Game scripting languages, Building your game: Creating a project, source code repositories and version control, Building the game and scripts, User interface programming and input devices: Getting the Device State, Working with the Mouse (and Joystick), Working with the Keyboard, User Interface Components, More Control Properties.

#### UNIT V:

##### 2D Drawing and DirectX:

2D Drawing and DirectX, Basic 2D Drawing Concepts, Drawing Text, Working with Sprites, Graphics File Formats, Initialization and the Main Loop: Initialization, Some C++ Initialization Pitfalls, Initializing your Game, the Main Loop, Stick the Landing: A Nice CleanExit.

#### UNIT VI:

##### Loading and Caching Game Resources:

Art and Sound Formats, Resource Files, Data Compression, IPac: A Resource File Builder, the Resource Cache, World Design and Cache Prediction, 3D Graphics and 3D Engines: 3D Graphics Pipeline, Setting Up a Project, Using a Scene Graph, 3D Middleware Review, Rolling Your Own 3D Engine.



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**AUGMENTED REALITY IN TOURISM OF INDIA  
AND MARKETING**

*in the partial fulfillment for the award of the  
degree of  
Bachelors of Engineering in  
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY*

*Submitted by*

**BARBIE DHENGRE  
DIVYARATNA BILANSE  
KAJAL MANGE  
TRUPTI PATLE  
VIKRAM PATIL**

**Under the Guidance of  
PROF. MRUDULA GUDADHE**

**Academic Year 2020-2021  
Department of Information Technology**



**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING,  
Hingna Road, Nagpur -440019**



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## 1. INTRODUCTION

In today's world, people need to be connected and they are willing to access information easily. Whether it is through the television or internet, people need to be updated about the current affairs happening around the world. Nowadays everything is becoming smart. The use of technology has become another task on everyone's daily to do list. Technology should mold to our schedule, not the other way around. That is where the smart mirror idea originated. So, "Why wouldn't the mirror become smart?" The smart mirror provides a near effortless experience that allows the user to just walk up and be greeted with information. Hence our Project's aim is to make the mirror smart.

The internet plays an important role to connect more and more people across the world. Devices started to become smarter and smarter, mobile phones became smartphones and most importantly internet was connected to a variety of devices and the concept came to be known as the 'Internet of Things'.

In this paper, we present a smart mirror which uses IoT technology as base concept. 'Internet of Things(IoT)' describes the network of physical objects or things that are embedded with sensors, **software**, and other technologies for the purpose of connecting and exchanging data with other devices and systems using the internet.

In general, people waste a numerous amount of time in front of the mirror. We can utilize this time with the help of smart mirror as we can know the time and temperature while being in front of mirror. This smart mirror displays information such as time, date, temperature, weather, news and other fields of interest.



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**Project Report  
On**

**NASA API USING PYTHON**

Submitted By  
**AKSHAY ANTHONY  
JAYESH BANSOD  
MANISH KUMBHARE  
SHUBHAM CHAWARE  
SURAJ SHEGOKAR  
RITESH UIKEY**

Guided by  
**Prof. NIKITA HATWAR**



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, NAGPUR  
SESSION 2020-21**



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### Domain-3: Algorithm Design

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code
1	Algorithms And Data Structures	BEIT402T/P
2	Theory Of Computation	BEIT403T
3	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	BEIT502T



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BEIT402T

### ALGORITHMS AND DATA STRUCTURES

(Theory Credit: 05)

Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

An Introduction to data structure: Introduction, Definition, Classification of data structure, Concept of data, Data types, Abstract data Types (ADT), Features of structured program. Introduction to algorithms: Definition and Characteristics of an Algorithm, Apriori analysis, Time and space complexity, Average, Best and Worst case complexities, Big 'O' Notations, Asymptotic notations, Top-Down and bottom-up programming techniques, Recursion, Divide and conquer strategy. (e.g. Quick sort, Tower of Hanoi).

#### UNIT II:

Stacks and Queue: Definition and Terminology, Concept of stack, Stack implementation, Operation on stack, Algorithms for push and pop, Implementing stack using pointers, Application of stacks, Evaluation of polish notation, multiple stack. Queue: Queue as ADT Implementation of queue, Operation on queue, Limitations, Circular queue, Double ended queue (deque), Priority queue, Application of queues, multiple queues.

#### UNIT III:

Linked List : Introduction, Linked list, Representation of linear linked list, Operation on linked list, Types of linked list, Singly linked list, Circular linked list, Doubly linked list, Circular doubly linked list, Application: Addition of Two polynomials, Generalized linked list, Sparse matrix.

#### UNIT IV:

Tree: Introduction to Non Linear Data Structures, Binary tree Concept and terminology, Representation of binary trees, Algorithm for tree traversals (recursive and non recursive). Conversion of general tree to binary tree (Implementation not expected). Binary search trees, Extended binary tree, Threaded binary tree. Height balanced and weight balanced binary trees, B-Tree, B\* Tree, AVL tree, Multiway tree, 2-3 Tree.

#### UNIT V:

Graphs: Concepts and terminology, Representation of graphs using adjacency matrix, adjacency list, Depth First search and Breadth First Search Algorithms, Spanning trees, Minimal cost spanning tree and Shortest path algorithm (Single Source-all pairs).

#### UNIT VI:

Searching and sorting Techniques: Importance of searching. Sequential, Binary, Sorting : Bubble sort, selection sort, quick sort, Merge sort, heap sort, Shell sort, Analysis of these algorithms in worst and average cases. Hashing techniques and collision handling mechanism.

#### Text Books:

1. Data Structures with C by SEYMOUR LIPSCHUTZ [TMH].
2. Data Structure using C by ISRD Group [TMH].
3. Data Structure through C by G. S. BALUJA [Dhanpat Rai & co.].
4. Introduction to Data Structure in C by Ashok N. Kamthane [Pearson].
5. Data structures using C and C++ by Tenenbaum [Pearson].
6. Data structures Pseudocode with C by Gilberg/Foruzen, Cengage Learning



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BEIT403T

### THEORY OF COMPUTATION

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

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#### UNIT I:

Strings, Alphabet, Language operations, Finite state machine definitions, Finite automation model, Acceptance of strings and **language**, Non deterministic finite automation, Deterministic finite automation, Equivalence between NFA and DFA, Conversion of NFA into DFA, Minimization of FSM, Equivalence between two **FSM's** Moore and Mealy machines

#### UNIT II:

Regular sets, Regular expressions, Identity rules, Manipulation rules, Manipulation of regular expressions, Equivalence between RE and FA, Inter conversion, Pumping lemma, Closure properties of regular sets(proofs not required), Chomsky hierarchy of languages, Regular grammars, Right linear and left linear grammars, Equivalence between regular linear **programming** and FA, Inter conversion between RE and RG.

#### UNIT III:

Context free grammar, Derivation trees, Chomsky normal form, Greibach normal form, Push down **automata**, Definition, Model acceptance of CFL, Equivalence of CFL and PDA, Inter conversion, Closure properties of CFL(Proofs omitted), Pumping Lemma of CFL, Introduction of DCFL and DPDA

#### UNIT IV:

Turing Machine: Definition, Model of TM, **Design** of TM, Universal Turing Machine, Computable function, Recursive enumerable language, Types of TM's (proofs not required), Linear bounded **automata** and Context sensitive language, Counter machine

#### UNIT V:

**Decidability** and **Undecidability** of problems, Properties of recursive & recursively enumerable languages, Halting problems, Post correspondence problem, **Ackerman** function, and Church's hypothesis.

#### UNIT VI:

Recursive Function: Basic functions and operations on them, Bounded **Minimalization**, Primitive recursive function,  $\mu$ -recursive function, Primitive recursive predicates, Mod and Div functions, Unbounded **Minimalization**, Equivalence of Turing **Computable** function and  $\mu$ -recursive function.

#### Text Books:

1. Introduction to **Automata** Theory, Languages and Computation by J. E. Hopcraft, R. Motwani, J. D Ullman, second Edition, Pearson Education, Aisa
2. An Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata by Peter Linz
3. Introduction to **Languages** and the theory of Automata by John Martin, Third Edition(TMh)

#### Reference Books:

1. Theory of Computer Science, Automata, **Languages** and Computation by K. L. P. Mishra and N. Chandrasekaran, Third Edition, PHI Learning.



**BEIT502T**

**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

**UNIT I:**

Mathematical foundation, summation of arithmetic and geometric series,  $\sum n$ ,  $\sum n^2$ , bounding summation using integrations, recurrence relations, solutions of recurrence relations using technique of characteristic equation, recursion tree method and master theorem, generating functions, Complexity calculation of various standard functions, principles of designing algorithms

**UNIT II:**

Asymptotic notations of analysis of algorithms, analyzing control structures, worst case, average case and best case analysis of insertion sort, selection sort and bubble sort, lower bound proof, amortized analysis, application of amortized analysis, Sorting networks, comparison networks, biotonic sorting network.

**UNIT III:**

Divide and conquer strategies: Binary search, quick sort, merge sort, heap sort, Stressen's matrix multiplication algorithm, min-max algorithm. Greedy Approach: Basic strategy, activity selection problem, application to job sequencing with deadlines problem, knapsack problem, optimal merge pattern, Huffman code, minimum cost spanning tree using Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm.

**UNIT IV:**

Dynamic Programming: Basic Strategy, Multistage graph (forward and backward approach), Longest Common Subsequence, matrix chain multiplication, Optimal Binary Search Tree, 0/1 Knapsack problems, Travelling Salesman problem, single source shortest path using Bellman-Ford algorithm, all pair shortest path using Floyd- Warshall algorithm.

**UNIT V:**

Basic Traversal and Search Techniques, breadth first search and depth first search, connected components. Backtracking: basic strategy, 4-Queen's problem, 8-Queen's problem, graph coloring, Hamiltonian cycles etc, Approximation algorithm and concepts based on approximation algorithms

**UNIT VI:**

NP-hard and NP-complete problems, basic concepts, non-deterministic algorithms, NP-hard and NP-complete, Cook's theorem, decision and optimization problems, polynomial reductions, graph based problems on NP Principle, Computational Geometry, Approximation algorithm.

**Text Books:**

1. "Introduction to Algorithms", Third Edition, Prentice Hall of India by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein.
2. "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms", Pearson education by Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopcraft, Jeffrey D. Ullman.
3. "Computer Algorithms", Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd. By Horowitz, Sahani, Rajsekharam.
4. "Fundamentals of Algorithms", Prentice Hall by Robert Sedgwick.



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## ***Certificate***

This is to certify that the BE project entitled

**PERSONALITY EVALUATION AND CV ANALYSIS  
USING MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHM**

PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF  
ENGINEERING

Submitted By

ANIKET SHARMA

AAZIB KHAN

AKSHAY MESHRAM

TANYA SHREE

ANUBHUTI SINHA

*In the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of  
**'Bachelor of Engineering' in Information Technology** of  
Priyadarshini College of Engineering, Nagpur  
is bonafide work carried under guidance and supervision.*



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## **FUTURE ENHANCEMENT**

Introduce a new and easy way that help users in their daily life. Which will provide a more secure and convenient way to handle a lock from anywhere in this entire globe. It saves time and reduces the need of physical keys. The user can access the lock anywhere and anytime through the authorized application.

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## Domain-4:- Networking

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code
1	Computer Networks	BEIT601T
2	Computer System Security	BEIT702T/P
3	Elective-II-Cluster and Grid Computing	BEIT705T2
4	Elective-II-Digital Signal Processing	BEIT705T3
5	Elective-IV-Cyber Security	BEIT804T1
6	Elective-IV-Cloud Computing	BEIT804T2
7	Elective-IV-Wireless Sensor Networks	BEIT804T4



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BEIT601T

### COMPUTER NETWORKS

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I: Introduction

Introduction to computer networks & Internet, Network architecture, layered approach, OSI reference model, TCP/IP protocol suite, performance issues in networks, throughput, delay, latency, jitter, packet delivery ratio, packet loss rate, reliability, Introduction to Wireless Networks, IEEE 802.11, Bluetooth and WiMAX, wireless transmission, infrared transmission

#### UNIT II: Data Link Layer

Design issues, framing, error control, flow control, error-correcting and detecting codes, Data link protocols, unrestricted simplex protocol, simplex stop-and-wait protocol, one-bit sliding window protocol, Go Back N ARQ protocol, selective repeat ARQ protocol, static and dynamic channel allocation, ALOHA, CSMA/CD, CSMA/CA

#### UNIT III: Network Layer

Design issues, classful and classless addressing, IPv4 addressing mechanism, Subnetting and Supernetting, Next generation IP, IPv6 addressing, transition from IPv4 to IPv6, ICMPv6, routing algorithms, shortest path routing, flooding, flow-based routing, distance vector routing, link state routing, hierarchical routing, congestion control algorithms, OSPF, BGP, Multicasting, firewalls

#### UNIT IV: Transport layer and Application Layer

Quality of service, transport service primitives, elements of transport protocol, addressing, establishing a connection, releasing a connection, flow control and buffering, multiplexing, crash recovery, client server model, concurrency, processes, sockets, socket system calls

#### UNIT V:

BOOTP and DHCP, packet formats, operation, error control, transition states, DNS (Domain Name System), DNS in the Internet, Resolution, FTP and TFTP, connection, communication, command processing, file transfer, messages

#### UNIT VI:

Mobile IP, addressing, agents, three phases, agent discovery, registration, data transfer, Internet Security, privacy, digital signature, application layer security, transport layer security, security at the IP layer IPsec, Real Time traffic over the Internet

#### Text Books:

1. Computer Networks, Fifth Edition, Andrew Tanenbaum(Pearson Education)
2. TCP/IP Protocol Suite, Behrouz A Forouzan, McGraw Hill Fourth Edition

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BEIT702T

### COMPUTER SYSTEM SECURITY

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I: Introduction:

Need of information security, OSI security Architecture, Attacks, services, mechanism, Model of network security, Classical Encryption Techniques: Symmetric, Asymmetric, cipher model; substitution – Ceasar cipher, monoalphabetic, play fair; Transposition Railfence, columnar; Steganography, S DES, DES, TDES, AES; Block cipher principle, Mode, strength of DES.

#### UNIT II:

Differential and linear Cryptanalysis, Blowfish, RC2, RC5, IDEA, CAST 128, Characteristic of advance symmetric block cipher, Euler function, Chinese remainder theorem, Discrete logarithm, confidentiality using conventional encryption, placement of encryption function traffic, confidentiality, key distribution, random number generator.

#### UNIT III:

Public key cryptography principles, RSA algorithm, key management, Diffie Hellman key exchange, elliptic curve cryptography, Message Authentication, hash function Authentication requirements, functions, codes, hash functions, Security of hash function and MACs, Hash and MAC algorithm, MD5, Message Digest algorithm.

#### UNIT IV:

Secure hash algorithm (SHA 1), RIPEMD 160, HMAC, digital signatures and Authentication protocol digital signature, authentication protocol, digital signature standard. Network Security practices, authentication applications Kerberos, x.509 directory authentication service, Kerberos encryption technique

#### UNIT V:

E mail security Pretty Good Privacy, S/MIME, data compression using ZIP, radix 64 conversion, PGP random number generation, IP Security Overview, Architecture, authentication header, Encapsulating security payload, combining security association, keymanagement

#### UNIT VI:

Web Security requirements, secure socket layer and transport layer security, secure electronic transaction, network management security basic concepts of SNMP, SNMP V1, community facility, SNMP V3; System security intruders, viruses and worms and related threads firewall design



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BEIT705T2

### CLUSTER AND GRID COMPUTING

(Theory Credit: 05)

Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

Introduction to Cluster Computing, Cluster Middleware: An Introduction, Early Cluster Architecture and High Throughput Computing Clusters, **Networking**, Protocols and I/O for Clusters, Setting Up and Administering a Cluster

#### UNIT II:

Cluster Technology for High Availability, Performance Models and Simulation, Process Scheduling, Load Sharing and Load Balancing, Distributed Shared Memory, Case Studies of Cluster Systems: Beowulf, COMPAS, NanOS and PARAM

#### UNIT III:

Introduction to Grid Architecture, Characterization of Grid, and Grid related standard bodies, Grid types, Topologies, Components and Layers, Comparison with other approaches.

#### UNIT IV:

System Infrastructure, Traditional paradigms for distributed computing, Web Services, Grid standards: OGSA and WSRF, Introduction to Globus Toolkit 3 and GT 4

#### UNIT V:

Semantic Grid and Autonomic Computing, Metadata and Ontology in semantic Web, Semantic Web Services, Layered Structure of Semantic Grid, Semantic Grid Activities, Autonomic Computing

#### UNIT VI:

Basic Services: Grid Security, Grid Monitoring, GMA, Review criteria overview of Grid Monitoring system – Autopilot. Grid Scheduling and Resource Management: Scheduling Paradigms, working of Scheduling

#### Text Books:

1. Grid and Cluster Computing, Prabhu C.S.R, PHI Learning Private Limited
2. The Grid ( Chapter 1,2,3,4,5) Core Technologies by Maozhen Li, Mark Baker ( John Wiley and Sons)
3. Cloud Computing for Dummies (Chapter 6,7) by Judith Hurwitz, R.Bloor, M.Kanfman, F. Halper ( Wiley India Edition )
4. Cloud Security and Privacy (Chapter 8) by Tim Malhar, S.Kumaraswamy, S.Latif (SPD,O'REILLY)



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### ELECTIVE: II

BEIT705T3

### DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

Basic elements of DSP and its requirement, advantage of digital over analog signal processing, Discrete time **Signals** and Systems, Classification of discrete time Systems, Response of LTI System to various inputs, Sampling Theorem, sampling process and reconstruction, Linear Convolution, Correlation (Auto and Cross).

#### UNIT II:

**Z Transform:** Definition, Properties of Z Transform, ROC's of Finite length and Infinite length Signals, Theorem of Z Transform (Initial value and Final value Theorem), system function of LTI system, Relation of Z Transform with Laplace and **Fourier Transform**.

**Inverse Z Transform:** Power Series expansion, Partial fraction Expansion method causality and stability.

#### UNIT III:

Frequency Domain description of signal and system, Definition of Fourier transform and properties of Fourier transform, inverse Fourier transform, Definition of discrete Fourier transform and properties of DFT, inverse IDFT, DFT's of typical time signals, Circular Convolution using DFT and IDFT.

#### UNIT IV:

Design of IIR filter from Analog filter using approximation of derivative, Impulse Invariance, Bilinear Transformation, IIR filter structure: Direct I, Direct II, parallel and cascade form

#### UNIT V:

Design of **FIR Filter based on Windows**: Rectangular, Hamming, Hanning, Bartlett and blackman Window. FIR filter structure: Direct and cascade form

#### UNIT VI:

**Introduction to FFT algorithm:** Decimation in Time FFT algorithm, Decimation in Frequency FFT algorithm, Inverse FFT algorithm, Discrete Cosine Transform.



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**ELECTIVE: IV**

**BEIT804T1**

**CYBER SECURITY**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Cyber Crime; definitions, An origin of the Word, cyber crime and information security, who are criminals? classification of cyber crimes; email spoofing, spamming, cyber defamation, internet time theft, salami attack or salami technique, data diddling, forgery, web jacking, news group spam or crimes emanating from usenet NewsGroup, Industrial spying or Industrial Espionage, hacking, online fraud, Pronography offenses, software piracy, Computer Sabotage, email bombing, mail bombs, usenet NewsGroup as a source of cyber crimes, computer network intrusion, password sniffing, credit card fraud, identity theft.

**UNIT II:**

**Introduction, categories of cyber crime, how criminals plan the attack:** Reconnaissance, passive and active attacks, scamming/scrutinizing gathered information, attack (Gaining and maintaining the system access, Social engineering, classification of social engineering, cyber stalking, types of stalkers, cases reported on cyber stalking, how stalking works? Real life incidents of cyber stalking, cyber cafe and cyber crimes, fuel for cyber crimes, Botnet, attack vector, cloud computing: why cloud computing? types of services, cyber crime and cloud computing.

**UNIT III:**

**Cyber crime: Mobile and wireless devices:** Introduction proliferation of mobile and wireless devices trained in mobility, credit card fraud in mobile and wireless computing era types and technique of credit card fraud, security challenges posed by mobile devices, registry selling for mobile devices, authentication service security cryptographic security for mobile devices, LDAP security for handheld mobile computing devices, RAS security for mobile devices, Media player control security, networking API security for mobile computing applications, attacks on mobile phone mobile phone theft, mobile viruses, mishing, vishing, hacking Bluetooth mobile devices, security implications for organizations, managing diversity and proliferation of hand held devices, unconventional or stealth storage devices threats through cost and stolen devices. Protecting data on lost devices educating the laptop user, organizational



**ELECTIVE: IV**

**BEIT804T4**

**WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to wireless Sensor Network:**

**Network** Characteristics, **Network** application, **Network** design challenges, Sensor **network** architectural elements, WSN standards, IEEE 802.15.4, Zig bee.

**UNIT II:**

**Basic Wireless Sensor Technology:**

Sensor node structures, Sensor **network** architecture, Classification of WSN, Protocol Stack for WSN.

**UNIT III:**

**Medium Access Control:**

Fundamental MAC Protocol, MAC design for WSN, S MAC, DS MAC, MS MAC, Traffic adaptive medium access, Self organizing MAC.

**UNIT IV:**

**Routing in WSN:**

Data dissemination and gathering, Routing challenges and design issues in WSN, Routing strategies, Flooding and its variants, Low energy adaptive clustering, Geographical routing.

**UNIT V:**

**Transport Protocol:**

Traditional transport protocol, Transport protocol design, Authenticity: Message authentication code, Signature, Authenticating public key, Broadcast and Multicast authentication |

**UNIT VI:**

**Network Management and Operating System for WSN:**

Traditional **network** management models, **network** management design issues, Example of management architecture: MANNA, Operating system design issues, Operating System: Tiny OS, Mate OS, Magnet OS.



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NAGPUR-440019**

**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**CERTIFICATE**

Certified that this project report “**DRIVER DISTRACTION SUPERVISION**” is the bonafide work of “**ANKUR AGLAWE, JATIN THAVKAR, ROHIT BUTALE, SHREY KHADILKAR, VAIBHAV HEDAU**” who carried out the project work under my supervision in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering in **INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY** of **RASHTRASANTI TUKADOJI MAHARAJ NAGPUR UNIVERSITY, NAGPUR.**

**Dr. P. S. Prasad**

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H.O.D.  
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**Prof. P. N. Fale**

Assistant Professor and Project  
Guide, Department of  
Information Technology

Asstt. Prof.  
Department of Information Technology  
Priyadarshini College of Engineering

**PRINCIPAL**

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## 9. FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

Nothing is perfect and complete. Everything needs to be updated and upgraded on a timely basis to cope up with current technology. There can be many other features that can add up to the proficiency and ability of our smart mirror.

- In the future, we can add some widgets such as e-mails, social media applications, traffic updates, calendars and many more.
- For security to access mails and personal data, Iris detection can be used along with thumb impression.
- Smart home **network** can be made with devices such as morning alarms and any type of remainder alarm.
- It can use voice commands to switch between each view and gestures to interest with content.
- In the future, this smart mirror can be used in trial rooms in which the customer can see the image of herself in different colours of the dress. The Image Processing concept can be introduced wherein the colour that is available changes to the colour that is required by the customer.
- Smart mirror can be used in the health care industry in which the patient can get information and real-time vital statistics of body temperature, oxygen level, and pulse rate and so on.



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## Domain-5:- Artificial Intelligence

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code
1	Artificial Intelligence	BEIT703T
2	Elective-III-Pattern Recognition	BEIT803T3
3	Elective-III-Machine Learning	BEIT803T4
4	Elective-III-Digital Image Processing	BEIT803T2



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**BEIT703 T**

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme :**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

**UNIT I:**

History and Application of AI, the Turing Test approach, AI Problems and AI Techniques, Defining problem as state space representation, Production system, Problem characteristics, monotonic and non monotonic production systems, Solving problems by searching Toy problems, Real World problems.

**UNIT II:**

**Uniformed Search Strategies:**

Breadth first search, Depth first search, Comparing uniformed search techniques.

**Informed search strategies:**

Generate and test, Hill climbing, best first search, problem reduction, constraint satisfaction, Mean ends analysis

**UNIT III:**

**Knowledge Representation:**

Issues in knowledge representation, Approaches to knowledge representation, introduction to ontology

**Logic and Inferences:**

Formal logic, history of logic and knowledge, propositional logic, resolution method in propositional logic

**UNIT IV:**

**Structural Knowledge Representation:**

Frames, scripts, predicate logic, semantic network, example of knowledge representation schemes, Truth maintenance system. Transition networks: RTN, ATN. Basic techniques of NLP, application of NLP

**UNIT V: Expert system:**

Knowledge acquisition methods, knowledge engineering process, goals in knowledge system development, basic architecture of expert system, problem domain versus knowledge domain, Development of ES and life cycle of ES. Advantages of expert system, structure of Rule based expert system, characteristics of conventional system and expert system.

**UNIT VI: Statistical Reasoning:**

Probability and Bayes theorem, Certainty factor, Dempster Shafer theory, Fuzzy logic: crisp sets, application of fuzzy logic.



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### **ELECTIVE: III**

**BET803T2**

### **DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture:** 4 Hours/week

**Tutorial:** 1 Hour/week

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory:** T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

**Duration of University Exam.:** 03 Hours

#### **UNIT I:**

##### **DIGITAL IMAGE FUNDAMENTALS**

Elements of digital image processing systems, Vidicon and Digital Camera working principles, Elements of visual perception, brightness, contrast, hue, saturation, mach band effect, Image sampling, Quantization, dither, Two dimensional mathematical preliminaries, 2D transforms DFT, DCT, KLT, SVD.

#### **UNIT II:**

##### **IMAGE ENHANCEMENT**

Histogram equalization and specification techniques, Noise distributions, Spatial averaging, Directional Smoothing, Median, Geometric mean, Harmonic mean, Contra harmonic mean filters, Homomorphic filtering, Color image fundamentals RGB, HSI models, Color image enhancement.

#### **UNIT III:**

##### **IMAGE RESTORATION**

Image Restoration degradation model, unconstrained restoration Lagrange multiplier and constrained restoration, Inverse filtering removal of blur caused by uniform linear motion, Wiener filtering, Geometric transformations spatial transformations.

#### **UNIT IV:**

##### **IMAGE SEGMENTATION**

Edge detection, Edge linking via Hough transform, Thresholding, Region based segmentation, Region growing, Region splitting and merging, Segmentation by morphological watersheds, basic concepts, Dam construction, and Watershed segmentation algorithm

#### **UNIT V:**

##### **IMAGE COMPRESSION**

Need for data compression, Huffman, Run Length Encoding, Shift codes, Arithmetic coding, Vector Quantization, Transform coding, JPEG standard, MPEG

#### **UNIT VI:**

##### **FEATURE EXTRACTION**

Representation, Topological Attributes, Geometric Attributes Description, Boundary based Description, Region based Description, Relationship, Object Recognition, Deterministic Methods, Clustering, Statistical Classification, Structural Description, Template Matching



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### **ELECTIVE: III**

**BET803T3**

### **PATTERN RECOGNITION**

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### **Teaching Scheme :**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

#### **Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

#### **UNIT I:**

**Pattern Classifier:** Overview of Pattern recognition, Discriminant functions, supervised learning, parametric estimation, Maximum Likelihood Estimation,

#### **UNIT II:**

**Bayes Classifier:** Bayesian parameter Estimation, Problems with Bayes approach, Pattern classification by distance functions, Minimum distance pattern classifier.

#### **UNIT III:**

**Clustering:** Clustering for unsupervised learning and classification Clustering concept, C Means algorithm, Hierarchical clustering, Graph theoretic approach to pattern Clustering, Validity of Clusters.

#### **UNIT IV:**

**Feature Extraction and Structural Pattern Recognition:** KL Transforms, Feature selection through functional approximation, Binary selection, Elements of formal grammars, Syntactic description, stochastic grammars, Structural representation.

#### **UNIT V:**

**Hidden Markov model and Support Vector Machine:** State machine, Hidden Markov model, Training, Classification, Support vector machine, Feature Selection.

#### **UNIT VI:**

#### **Recent Advances:**

Fuzzy logic, Fuzzy Pattern Classifier, Pattern classification using genetic algorithms, Case study using Fuzzy pattern classifier and perception

#### **Text Books:**

1. M. Narasimha Murthy and V. Susheela Devi, "Pattern Recognition", Springer 2011
2. S. Theodoridis and K. Koutroumbas, "Pattern Recognition", 4th Ed., Academic Press, 2009.
3. Robert J. Schalkoff, "Pattern Recognition Statistical, Structural and Neural Approaches", John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 1992.
4. C. M. Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", Springer, 2006.



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**ELECTIVE: III**

**BET803T4**

**MACHINE LEARNING**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture:** 4 Hours/week

**Tutorial:** 1 Hour/week

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:**

Machine Learning, Machine Learning Foundations, Overview, applications, Types of machine learning, basic concepts in machine learning, Examples of Machine Learning, Applications, Linear Models for Regression, Linear Basis Function Models, The Bias, Variance Decomposition, Bayesian Linear Regression, Bayesian Model Comparison

**UNIT II:**

**Supervised Learning:**

Linear Models for Classification, Discriminate Functions, Single layer neural network, linear separability, general gradient descent, perceptron learning algorithm, multi Layer perceptron: two layers universal approximations, back propagation learning, important parameters, Margin of a classifier, dual perceptron algorithm, learning non linear hypotheses with perceptron.

**UNIT III:**

**Unsupervised Learning:** Clustering, K means, EM, Mixtures of Gaussians, The EM Algorithm in General, Model selection for latent variable models, high dimensional spaces, The Curse of Dimensionality, Dimensionality Reduction, Factor analysis, Principal Component Analysis, Probabilistic PCA, Independent components analysis. Neural Networks, Feed forward Network Functions, Error Back, propagation, Regularization, Mixture Density and Bayesian Neural Networks, Kernel Methods, Dual Representations, Radial Basis Function Networks, Ensemble methods, Bagging, Boosting

**UNIT IV:**

**Instance Based Learning:**

Nearest neighbor classification, k nearest neighbor, nearest neighbor error probability Machine, Machine learning concepts and limitations: Learning theory, formal model of the learnable, sample complexity, learning in zero bayes and realizable case, VC dimension, fundamental algorithm independent concepts, hypothesis class, target class, inductive bias, Occam's razor, empirical risk, limitations of inference machines, approximation and estimation errors, Tradeoff.

**UNIT V:**

**Support Vector Machine (SVM):** Kernel functions, implicit non linear feature space, theory, zero Bayes, realizable infinite hypothesis class, finite covering, margin based bounds on risk, maximal



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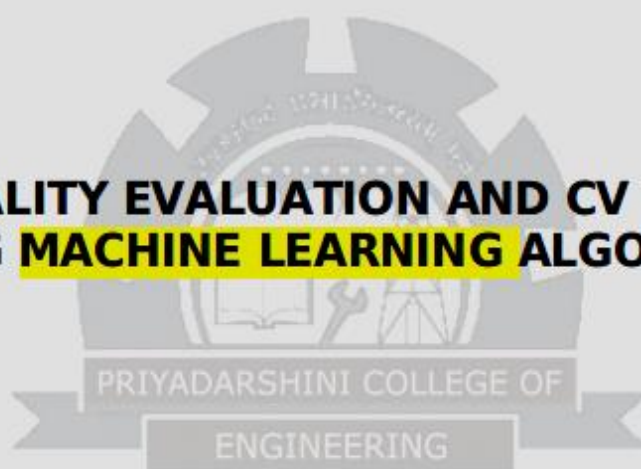
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## ***Certificate***

This is to certify that the BE project entitled

### **PERSONALITY EVALUATION AND CV ANALYSIS USING MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHM**



Submitted By

ANIKET SHARMA

AAZIB KHAN

AKSHAY MESHRAM

TANYA SHREE

ANUBHUTI SINHA

*In the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of  
'Bachelor of Engineering' in Information Technology of  
Priyadarshini College of Engineering, Nagpur  
is bonafide work carried under guidance and supervision.*



**Lokmanya Tilak Jankalyan Shikshan Sanstha's**

**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

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**DRIVER DISTRACTION SUPERVISION**

*In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of  
Bachelor of Engineering in  
Information Technology*

*Submitted by*

**ANKUR AGLAWE**

**JATIN THAVKAR**

**ROHIT BUTALE**

**SHREY KHADILKAR**

**VAIBHAV HEDAU**

*Under the guidance of*

**Prof. P. N. FALE**

**Academic Year 2020-21**

**Department of Information Technology**



**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

**Hingna Road, Nagpur-440019**



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**IMPACT OF MOBILITY PATTERNS AND  
PREDICTIONS OF COVID-19 RATES**

*In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of*

*Bachelor of Engineering in*

**Information Technology**

*Submitted by*

**MANSI LANJE**

**ANUSHKA BUREWAR**

**RACHNA PAZARE**

**EKTA GAJBHIYE**

**ABHISHEK KUMAR**

*Under the guidance of*

**Ms. PRIYANKA DONGRE**

**Academic Year 2020-21**

**Department of Information Technology**



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## Domain-5:- Operating System

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code
1	Operating Systems	BEIT602T
2	Distributed Systems	BEIT801T/P
3	System Programming	BEIT501T
4	Elective-I-Compiler Design	BEIT704T4



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BEIT602T

### OPERATING SYSTEMS

(Theory Credit: 05)

Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

Introduction: What is **Operating System(OS)**, structure of OS, history of OS, Types of OS: Time sharing, real-time, multiprocess (Asynchronous & Synchronous), multiprogramming (loosely coupled, tightly coupled), Distributed, web-based, client-server, peer-to-peer, services of OS, user view & machine view of OS, System calls, Spooling and buffering. **Case Studies:** Android, Linux, Windows 8.

#### UNIT II:

**File Management:** File Concept, file attributes, file operations, file **system** structure, file **system** implementation, file access methods, Disk Scheduling Algorithms, File protection, free space management on disk.

#### UNIT III:

**Process Management:** Process concept, process scheduling, operations on process, interprocess communication, communication between client-server, multithreaded model, process scheduling criteria, scheduling algorithm.

#### UNIT IV:

**Memory Management:** Preliminaries, Bare machine, resident monitor, swapping, multiple partitions, paging, segmentations, combined **systems**. **Virtual Memory:** Overlays, demand-paging performance, of demand paging, page replacement, virtual memory concepts, page replacement algorithms. Allocation algorithm, thrashing.

#### UNIT V

**Process Synchronization:** Critical Section problem, semaphores, classic problems: Dining Philosopher problem, producer-consumer, reader-writers problem, bounded buffer problem, monitors, Atomic transaction, synchronization examples.

#### UNIT VI:

**Deadlock and Protection:** **System model**, deadlock characterization, methods for handling deadlocks, prevention, detection, recovery, avoidance, Banker's Algorithm. Goal of protection, mechanism & policies, domain protection, access matrix, implementation of access matrix, dynamic protection structures, revocation, existing **systems** & language based protection, protection problem security.

#### Text Books:

1. Modern Operating Systems – A. S. Tanenbaum, Pearson Education
2. **Operating System**- A. S. Godbole, Tata McGraw Hill, third edition
3. **Operating System** Concepts- Silberchatz and Galvin, Addison Wesley
4. Android application Development for Java Programmers by James c. Sheusi, CENGAGE Learning.

#### Reference Books:

1. Operating Systems concepts and Design – Milan Milenkovic, Tata McGraw Hill



**BET801T**

## **DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS**

( Theory Credit: 05)

### **Teaching Scheme :**

**Lecture: 4 Hours/week**

**Tutorial: 1 Hour/week**

### **Examination Scheme:**

**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**

**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

### **UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Distributed Computing Models, Software Concepts, Hardware Concepts, The Client Server model, Issues in design of a distributed operating system.

### **UNIT II:**

**COMMUNICATION:** Introduction to Message Passing, Advantages and features of message passing, Message format, Message Buffering, Remote Procedure Call, Extended RPC Models, Remote Object Invocation, Message Oriented Communication.

### **UNIT III:**

**Processes And Synchronization:** Threads, code migration, clock synchronization, logical clocks, global state, Election algorithms, mutual exclusion, Distributed transaction.

### **UNIT IV:**

**Distributed Deadlock Detection:** System model, Resources vs. communication deadlocks, deadlock prevention, avoidance, detection and resolution, Centralized deadlock detection, distributed deadlock detection, path pushing and edge chasing algorithm

### **UNIT V:**

**Distributed Shared Memory:** Introduction, General architecture of distributed shared memory, Design and implementation, Issues of DSM, Granularity, structure of shared memory space, consistency models, thrashing, advantages of DSM

### **UNIT VI:**

**Distributed File System:** Introduction, Desirable features of good distributed file system, file models, file accessing, sharing, caching methods, file replication, fault tolerance, Case Study: CORBA(CORBA RMI and Services)

### **Text Books:**

1. Andrew Tanenbaum, Maarten Van Steen, 'Distributed System Principals Paradigm', PHI Publication.
2. Singhal and Shrivatri, 'Advanced Concept in Operating Systems', McGraw Hill.



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### ELECTIVE: I

BET704T4

### COMPILER DESIGN

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

##### Introduction To Compilers:

Compilers and translators, structure of realistic compiler, types of compilers, cross compiler, Bootstrapping, Compiler writing tools, Design of Lexical Analyzer, FLEX tool, Parser generator tool: YACC

#### UNIT II:

##### Syntax Analysis:

Specification of syntax of programming languages using CFG, Top Down parser predictive parser, recursive descent parser, design of LL(1) parser, Bottom up parsing techniques, LR parsing algorithm, Design of SLR, LARL, CLR parsers, Examples on LL and LR parsers

#### UNIT III:

##### Syntax Directed Translation:

Study of syntax directed definition and syntax directed translation schemes, evaluation orders of SDD's, implementation of SDTS, intermediate: postfix syntax tree, TAC, Translation of expression, Control structures, declaration procedure calls and array reference

#### UNIT IV:

##### Storage Allocation And Error Handling:

Runtime Memory Management – Storage Organization, Storage allocation strategies, symbol table management and organization.

##### Error Detection And Recovery:

Lexical, syntactic, semantic errors, error recovery for LL and LR parsers

#### UNIT V:

Code Optimization: Principle sources of optimization, importance code optimization techniques, loop optimization, control flow analysis, data flow analysis, loop invariant compilation, induction variable removal, elimination of common Subexpression.

#### UNIT VI:

Code Generation: Problem in code generation, simple code generator, code generation algorithm, register allocation and assignment, code generation from DAG, heuristic ordering of DAGs, Labeling algorithm, peephole optimization



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**FASTENER LOCK**

*In Partial fulfilment of requirement for the award of the  
degree of*

**Bachelor of Engineering in  
Information Technology**

**Submitted By**

**Amitabh Kale**

**Atanu Pal**

**Lakshita Vyas**

**Manasvi Kokate**

**Shreeja Sinha**

**Under the Guidance of**

**DR. P.S. PRASAD**

(Project Guide & Hod Department Of Information Technology)

**V.V. PANCHBHAI**

(Project Co-Guide & Professor Of ETC Department)

**Academic Year 2020-2021**

**Department of Information Technology**



**PRIYADARSHINI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

Hingna Road, Nagpur-440019



immediately informs to the owner through the smart phone as shown in Fig 3. At the moment, if wrong password gets detected more than the specified times, the system catches the picture of the unknown visitant and sends it to the owner through smart device. In this manner, increases the strength of the security function. With help of latest advanced technology, demonstration of an intelligent door system using Internet of Things is given by S. Nazeem Basha et. al. [27]. The system provides notification of intrusion by sending out email notification to the owner. It logs all the intrusion data into Google spread sheet of owners Google drive account. ADXL345 accelerometer detects the change in motion of the door and raspberry pi reads the sensor intrusion data and to communicate to the Amazon Web Services Internet of Things (AWS IoT) console. Similar to the Ardiuno, Raspberry Pi module used mostly as It is an inexpensive computer that uses Linux-based **operating system** [28]. It is also having open source platform for using devices like GPIO, HDMI, 10/100 Ethernet and USB port etc. It is also having slots for SD cards in which Linux raspberry package can be stored [29]. It has large scope in research and development in the field of automatic door lock systems

### 9 OTP Based Systems

The proposed method in latest work does not need administrators help to access the facility if the user knows OTP technique and has a registered mobile phone [30]. Likewise the OTP is generated and sent to the proprietors mobile phone whenever user requests to access facility. Then the OTP should enter through keypad on the door [31], the door will open. In case if the mobile is not available or off then the option to open Sthe door is to answer the security question ask by system.

### 10 Motion Detector Based System

The Motion Detector System [32] working is based on the principle of amount of light falling on the photodiode. At the point when the laser light is falling constantly on the photodiode, its reading is 255 in decimals. But when it"s hindered by deterrent, the voltage falls less than 50 in decimals. This flames the alarm and gives



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## Domain-6: Computer Architecture

Sr. No	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship	Subject Code
1	Computer Architecture And Organization	BEIT404T
2	Elective-III-Embedded Systems	BEIT803T1
3	Digital Electronics And Fundamentals Of Microprocessor	BEIT304T/P
4	Data Communication	BEIT305T
5	Elective-I-Mobile Computing	BEIT704T1



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BEIT404T

### COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE AND ORGANIZATION

(Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour/week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

##### Basic Structure of Computers:

Functional Units, Basic Operational Concepts, Bus Structures, Software, Multiprocessors and Multicomputers.

##### Machine Instructions:

Memory Locations and Addresses, Memory Operations, Machine program sequencing, addressing modes and encoding of information, Assembly Language, Stacks, Queues and Subroutine.

#### UNIT II:

##### Instruction Sets:

Instruction Format, limitations of Short word-length machines, High level language Considerations, Motorola 68000 architecture.

##### Processing Unit:

Some fundamental concepts, Execution of a complete instruction, Single, two, three bus organization, Sequencing of control Signals.

#### UNIT III:

##### Micro-programmed Control:

Microinstructions, grouping of control signals, Micro program sequencing, Micro Instructions with next Address field, Perfecting microinstruction, Emulation, Bit Slices, Introduction to Microprogramming, Macro Processor.

#### UNIT IV:

Arithmetic: Number Representation, Addition of Positive numbers, Logic Design for fast adders, Addition and Subtraction, Arithmetic and Branching conditions, Multiplications of positive numbers, Signed Operand multiplication, fast Multiplication, Booth's Algorithm, Integer Division, Floating point numbers and operations.

#### UNIT V:

##### The Memory System:

Some Basic Concepts, Semiconductor RAM Memories, Memory system considerations, Semiconductor ROM Memories, Memory interleaving, Cache Memory, Mapping techniques, Virtual memory, Memory Management requirements.

#### UNIT VI:

##### Computer Peripherals:

I/O Devices, DMA, Interrupt handling, online storage, File services.

##### Processors:

Families of microprocessors Chips, Introduction to RISC & CISC Processors, Introduction to Pipelining.

#### Text Books:

1. Computer Organization 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001 V. Carl Hamacher Mc GrawHill.
2. Computer Organization and Design (The Hardware/Software Interfaces) 4th Edition



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### BEIT304T DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROPROCESSOR (Theory Credit: 05)

#### Teaching Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week

Tutorial: 1 Hour /week

#### Examination Scheme:

Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

Analog Vs. Digital Systems, Boolean Algebra, D' Morgan's Laws. Types of Number System: Decimal, Binary, Octal, Hex, Type of Codes: Reflected (Gray), Self Complementary (Excess-3), BCD and ASCII codes, Conversion of Codes, Gates and their truth tables.

#### UNIT II:

Forms of Expression: Sum of products and Product of Sums, Standard Sum of products and Product of Sums, Minterms and Maxterms, Canonical Sum of products and Product of Sums. Karnaugh map: simplification of functions using K-map (up to 5 variables) and their implementation using logic gates.

#### UNIT III:

Combinational Circuits: Decoders, Encoders. Priority Encoder, Multiplexers, Demultiplexers, Code converters. Implementation of Functions using Decoder. Arithmetic Circuits: Adder (Half and Full), Subtractor (Half and Full). BCD adder / Subtractor, Concept of ALU.

#### UNIT IV:

Types Flip Flops: SR, JK, Master Slave JK, D and T. Race around Condition (Racing) and Toggling. Characteristics Table and Excitation Table, Conversion of Flip-Flop. Sequential Circuits: Counters, Modulus of Counter, Types- Synchronous Counter and Asynchronous (Ripple) counter.

#### UNIT V:

8085 microprocessor architecture, addressing modes, instruction sets.

#### UNIT VI:

Interrupts, Basic memory organization, Timing diagram, Programming in 8085.

#### Text Books:

1. Modern digital Electronics- R. P. Jain, McGraw Hill.
2. Digital Integrated Electronics- Herbert Taub, McGraw Hill.
3. Digital Logic and Computer Design- Morris Mano (PHI).
4. Digital Integrated Electronics- Herbert Taub, McGraw Hill.
5. Digital Electronics Logic and System – James Bingnell and Robert Donovan, Cengage Learning
6. Digital Circuits & Systems by K.R.Venugopal & K. Shaila
7. 8 bit Microprocessor by Ramesh Gaonkar.
8. 8 bit microprocessor & controller by V. J. Vibhute, Techmak Publication.
9. 8085 Microprocessor & its Applications by A. Nagoor Kani, McGraw Hill.

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**ELECTIVE: III**

**BET803T1**

**EMBEDDED SYSYEMS**

(Theory Credit: 05)

**Teaching Scheme:**

**Lecture:** 4 Hours/week

**Tutorial:** 1 Hour/week

**Examination Scheme:**

**Theory:** T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks

**Duration of University Exam.:** 03 Hours

**UNIT I: Introduction to Embedded System:**

Introduction, Embedded system vs General computing system, History of embedded system, Processor embedded into a system, Embedded hardware units and devices in a system, Embedded software in a system, examples in a embedded system, Embedded SoC, Complex system design and processors, Design process in ES, Formalization of system design, Classification of Es, Skills required in Embedded system design, Characteristics and quality attributes of Embedded system.

**UNIT II: Embedded System Design:**

Hardware and Software design, Co design, Embedded Software development Tools: In Circuit Emulators, Cross compilers, cross assemblers and tool chain, linker locator, Address resolution, PROM programmer, Rom Emulator. Memories: EPROM, PROM, Flash.

**UNIT III: RTOS for Embedded System:**

Architecture of the kernel, Tasks and Task Scheduler, Threads, ISR, Multiprocessing and Multitasking, Semaphore and Shared Data, Mutex, Mailboxes, Message Queue, Events, Pipes, Timers, Signals, Memory Management, RTOS Task Scheduling Models, Interrupt Latency, Response of the task, OS Security issues, Introduction to Android.

**UNIT IV: Devices and Communication:**

Serial Communication devices, Parallel device port, Buses: I<sup>2</sup>C, UART, USART, CAN Bus, Devices: Wireless Devices, Timer and Counting Devices, Watch Dog Timer, Real Time Clock, Network Embedded System.

**UNIT V: Programming for Embedded System:**

Software programming in assembly language (ALP) and High Level language 'C', C program element: Header and Source Files, Preprocessor Directives, Macros and Functions, Data Types, Data Structures, Modifiers, Statements, Loops and Pointers, Object Oriented Programming, Embedded Programming in C++, Embedded Programming in Java

**UNIT VI: Microcontroller 8051:**

Introduction, Architecture, Memory Management, Addressing Modes and Instruction Sets, I/O Ports, Timers/Counters, Routing Interface with OS, Wireless Communication Protocol, Routing Methodologies



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## 1.4 SALIENT FEATURES OF SMART IRRIGATION

- **Technology Integrated Architecture.**

The project is built in such a manner that the outcome reflects an optimal use of the relevant technological resources which are integrated on a single platform i.e. overall architecture out as a fully functional system

- **Automation and Robotic labor.**

The technology used in the project majorly falls under the automation segment and moreover ultimately the aim of this project revolves around the motto reduce labor or labor effort by giving access of all the work functions to the user on one tap with the mobile application provided.

- **Irrigation and Soil monitoring.**

This part is of major importance in the overall system as this reflects the output and the functionality of our project. In this part the irrigation system is automated using the Node MCU making the watering system automatic also provided with the control access to the user.

Secondly the monitoring refers to the interface where the properties of the soil can be seen availed to the user and the system as the process is that=roughly automated with a fixed value of moisture when the supply of water is to be initiated. Rather than moisture other aspects can also fetched from the field with the help of the soil sensor deployed in the ground.